

Mobile Application Development

Produced
by

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<http://elearning.wit.ie>

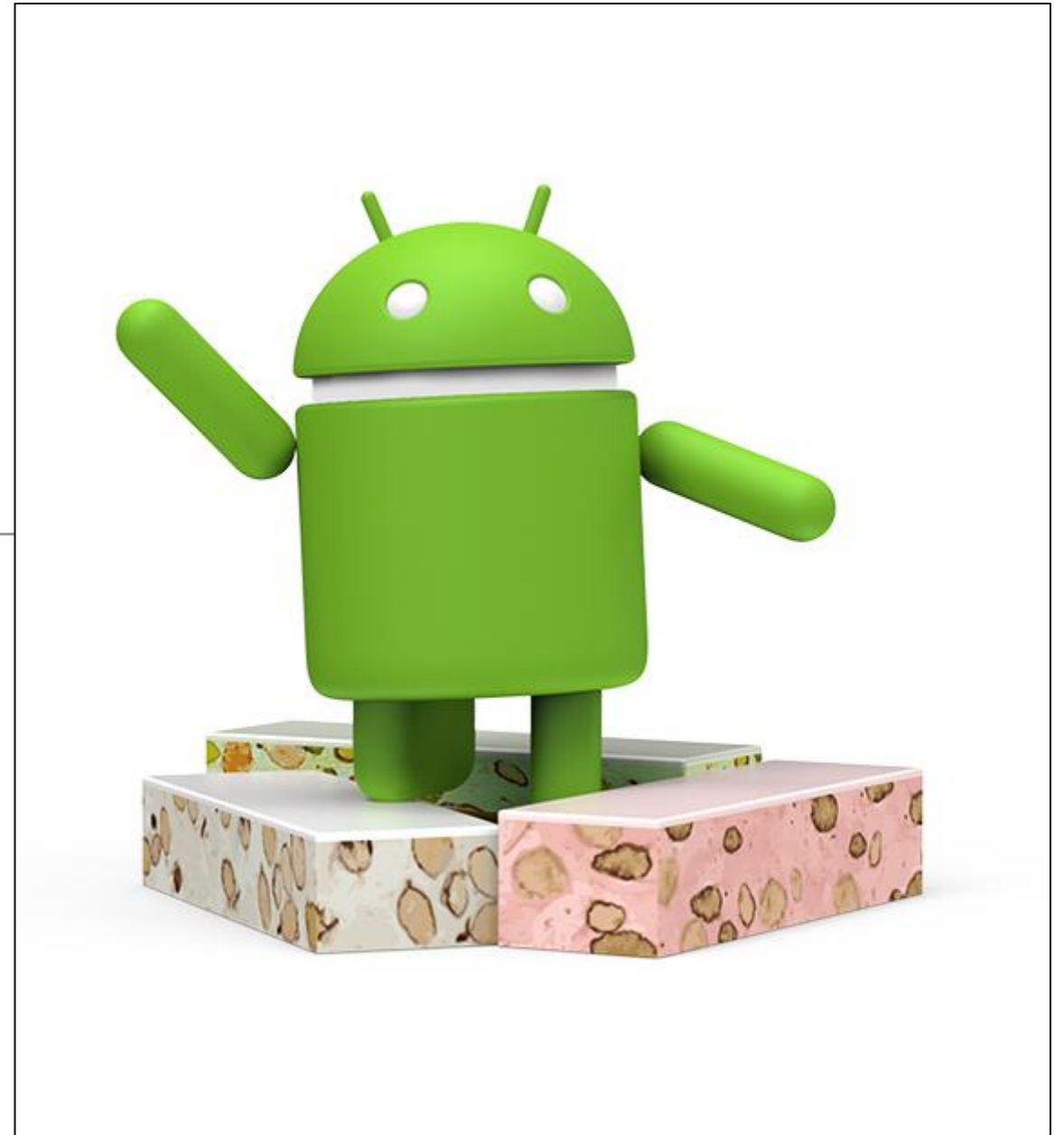


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Second Android Application

MyRent V02

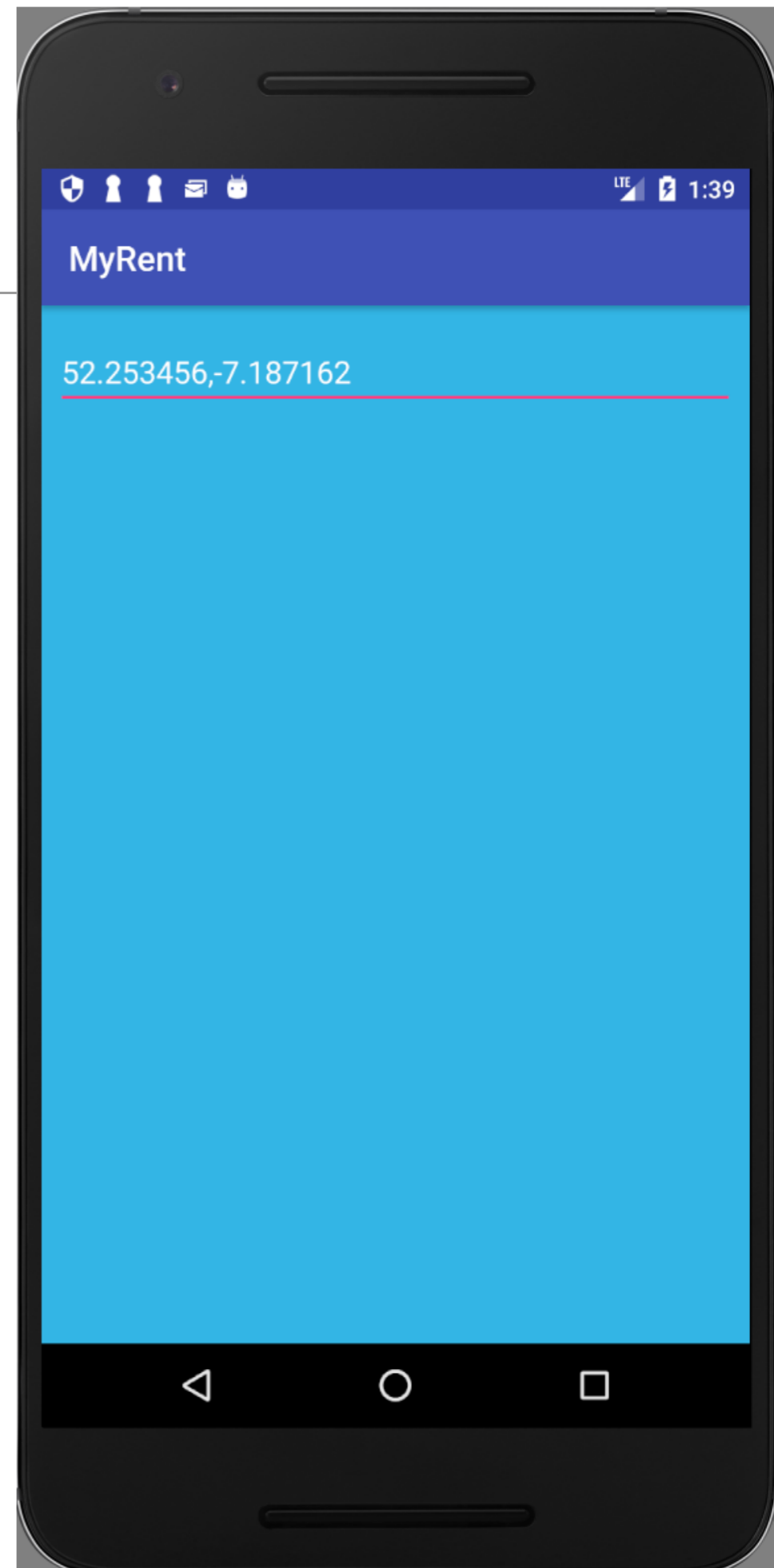


MyRent Versions (week 3 – 5 inclusive)

MyRent V00	One Activity with a simple TextField where user enters two coordinates, separated by comma.
MyRent V01	One Activity with multiple widgets to display Location, Status and Rented?
MyRent V02	Two Activities utilising a 'Master-Detail' pattern. Master holds a list of rented residences whereas the Detail is the Activity from V01.
MyRent V03	Significant update to include an Action Bar, allowing new residence creation and navigation to existing ones. Also includes a Date Picker Dialog that can add a Registration Date for the residence.
MyRent V04	Allows Residences to save to and load from a file. Contents are loaded on launch and saved automatically as Residences are added / updated.
MyRent V05	Evolution of the App Navigation to provide navigation from the Activity back to the List of Activities.
MyRent V06	Enable app to select a contact from the phone's contact list and send an email to the selected user. Requesting permissions is included here.
MyRent V07	Use of Fragments to create a multi-pane screen, which can later support landscape orientations of our app.

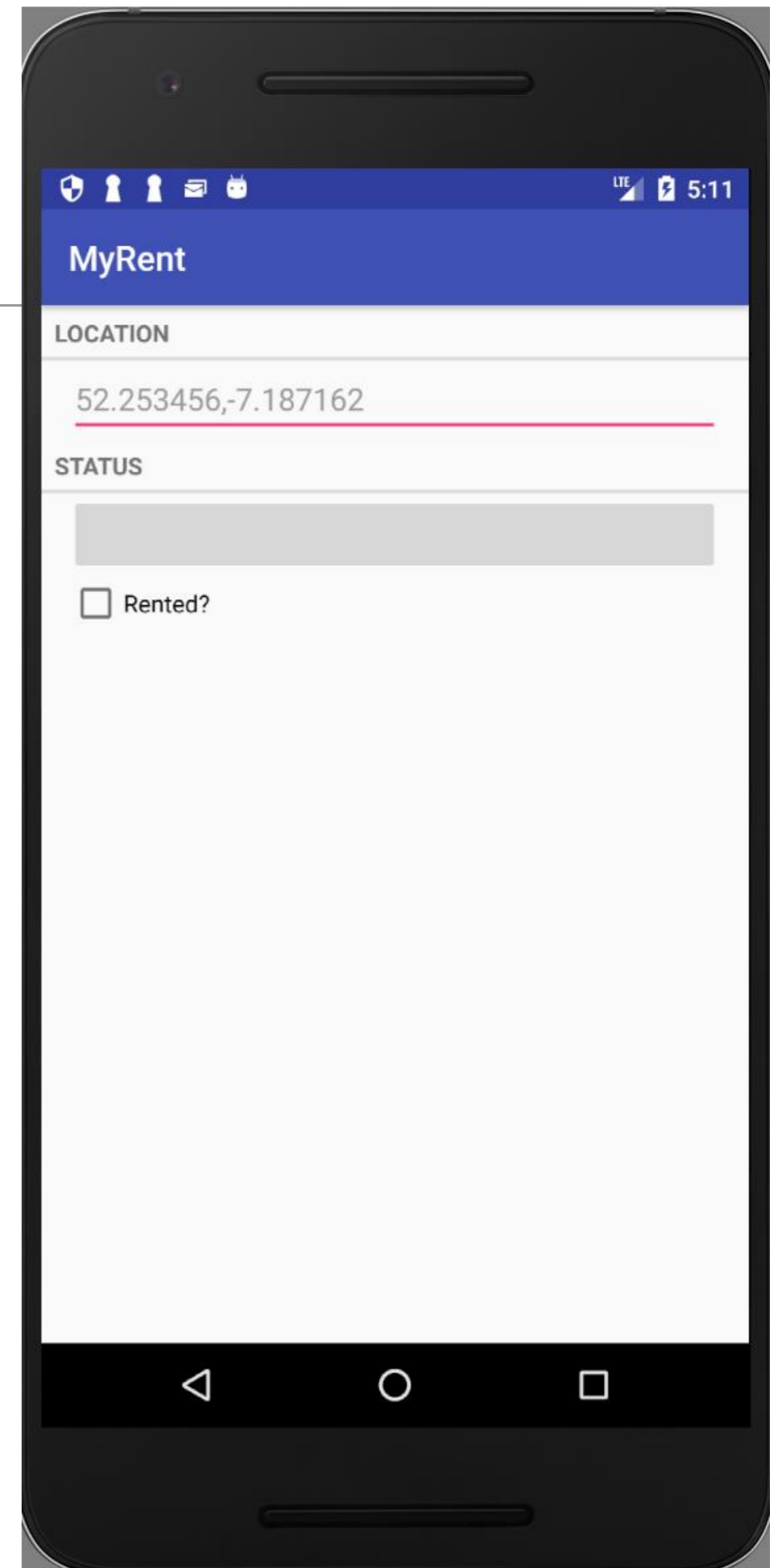
MyRent V00

- Simple TextField
- User enters two coordinates, separated by comma

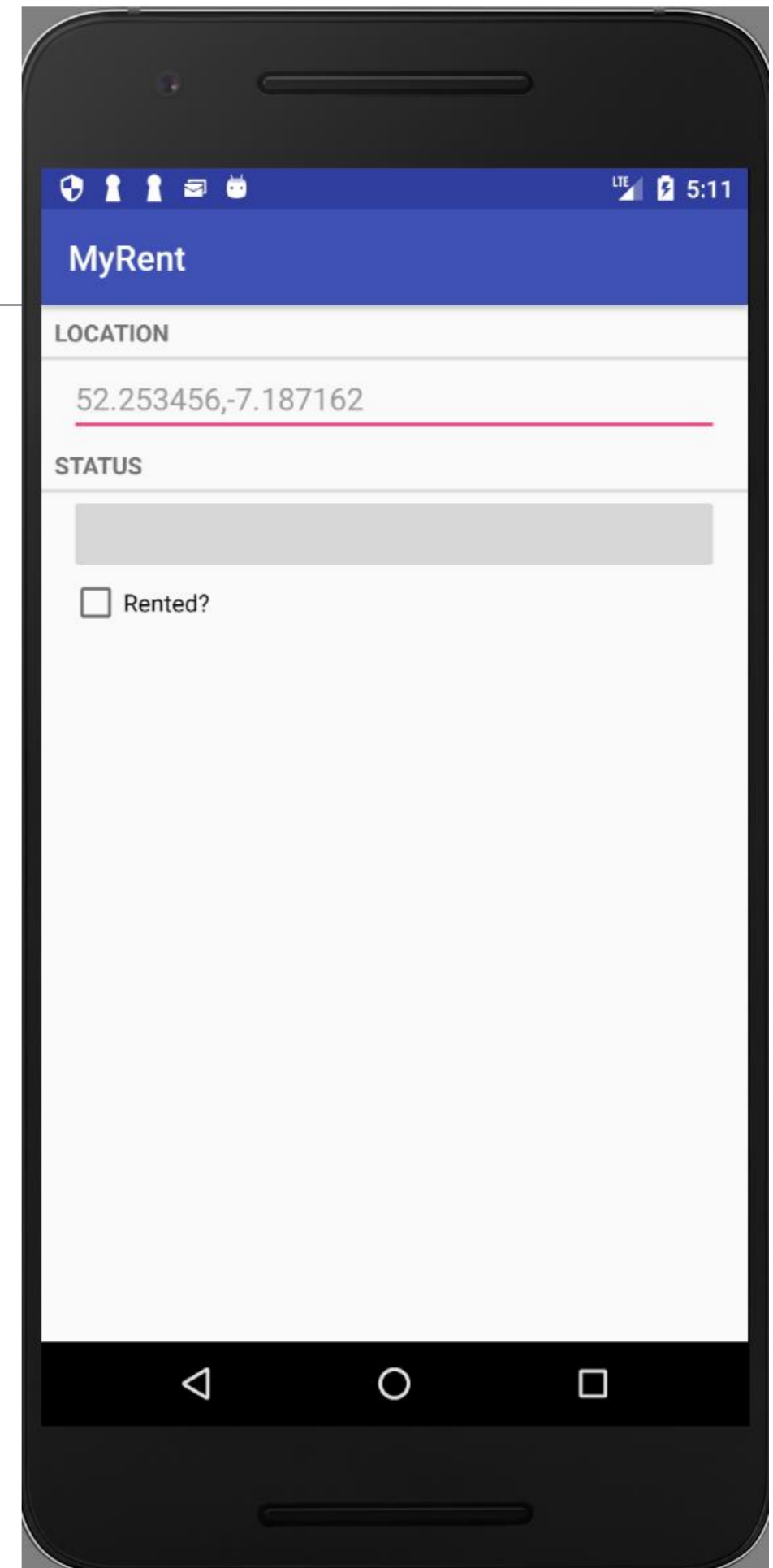
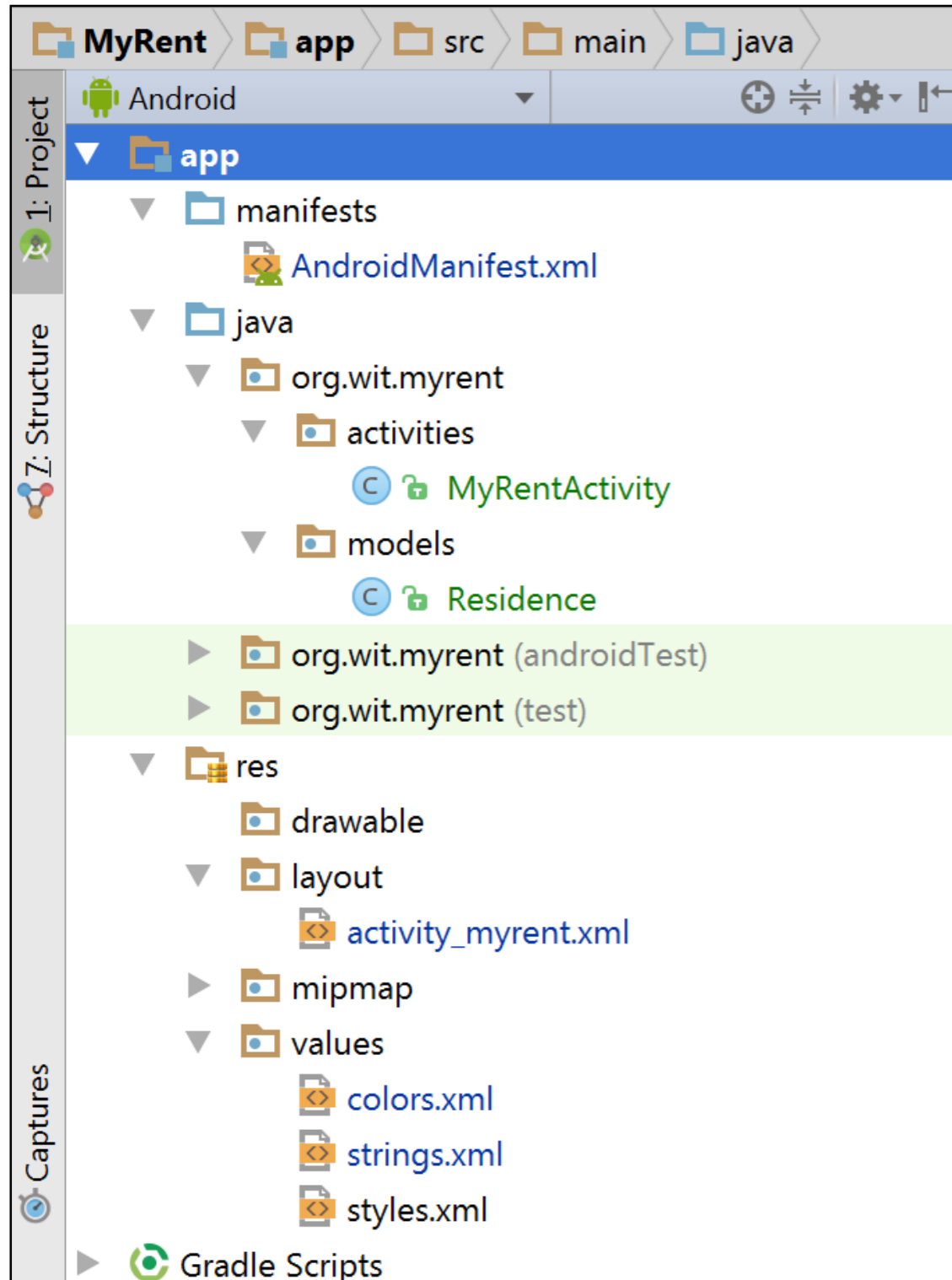


MyRent V01

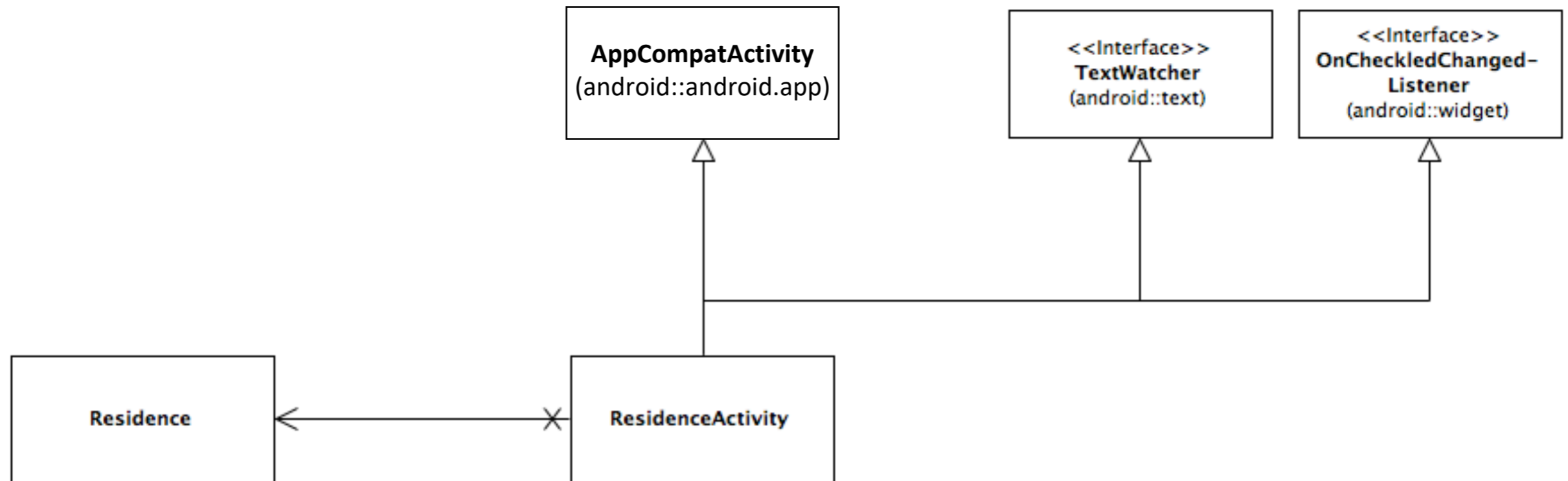
- One Activity with multiple widgets to display:
 - Location (with hint text)
 - Status
 - Rented?



MyRent V01

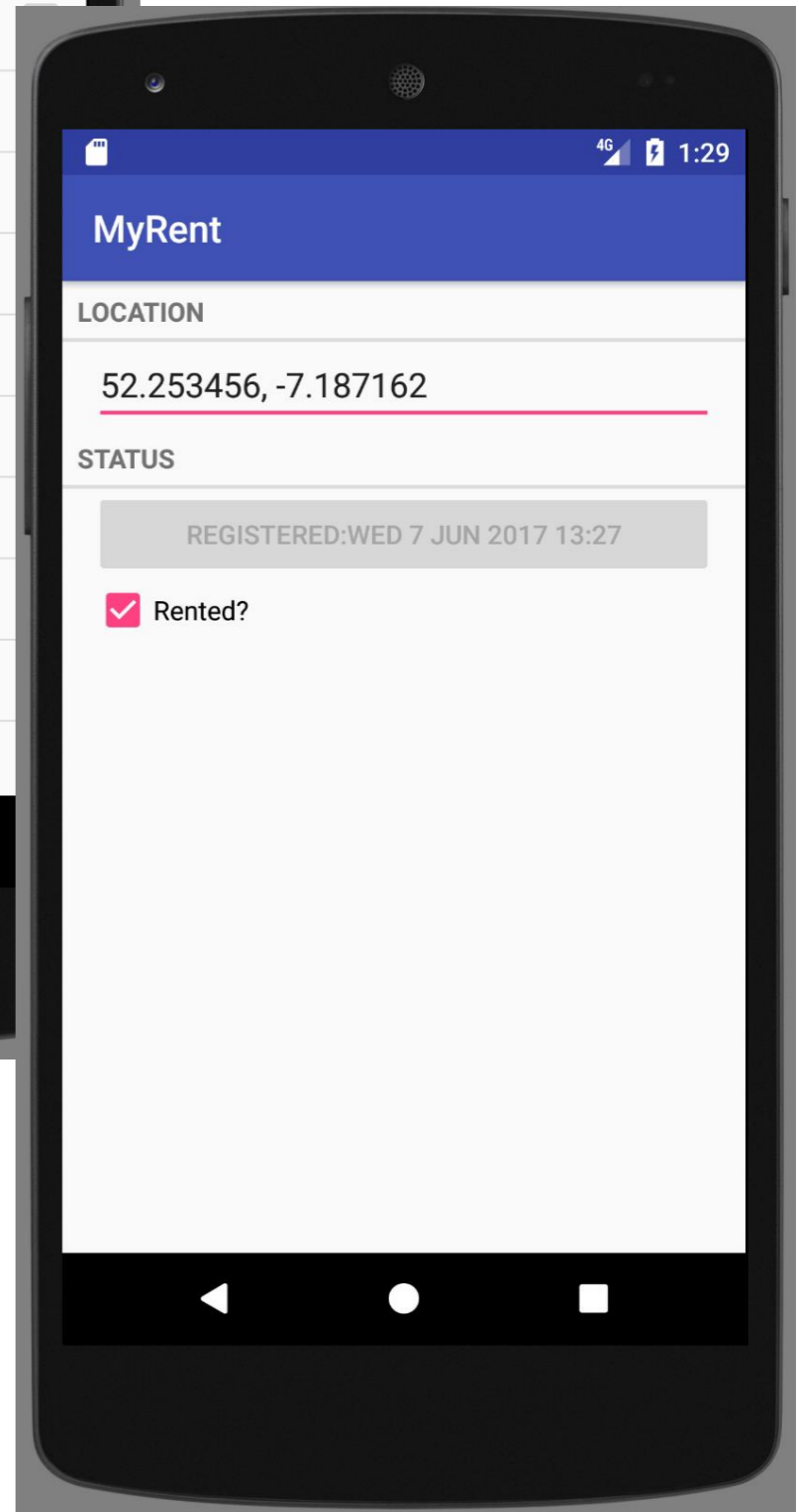
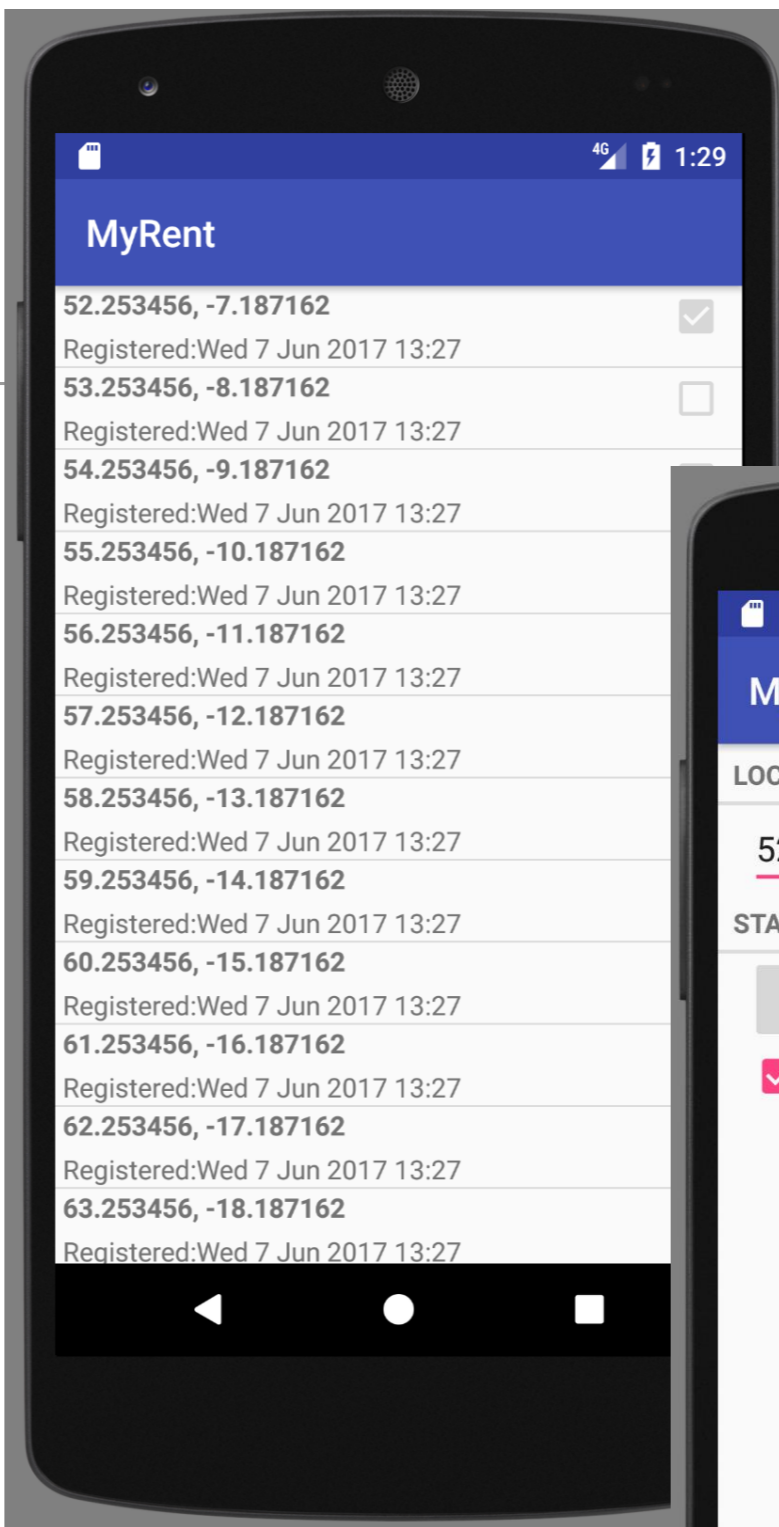
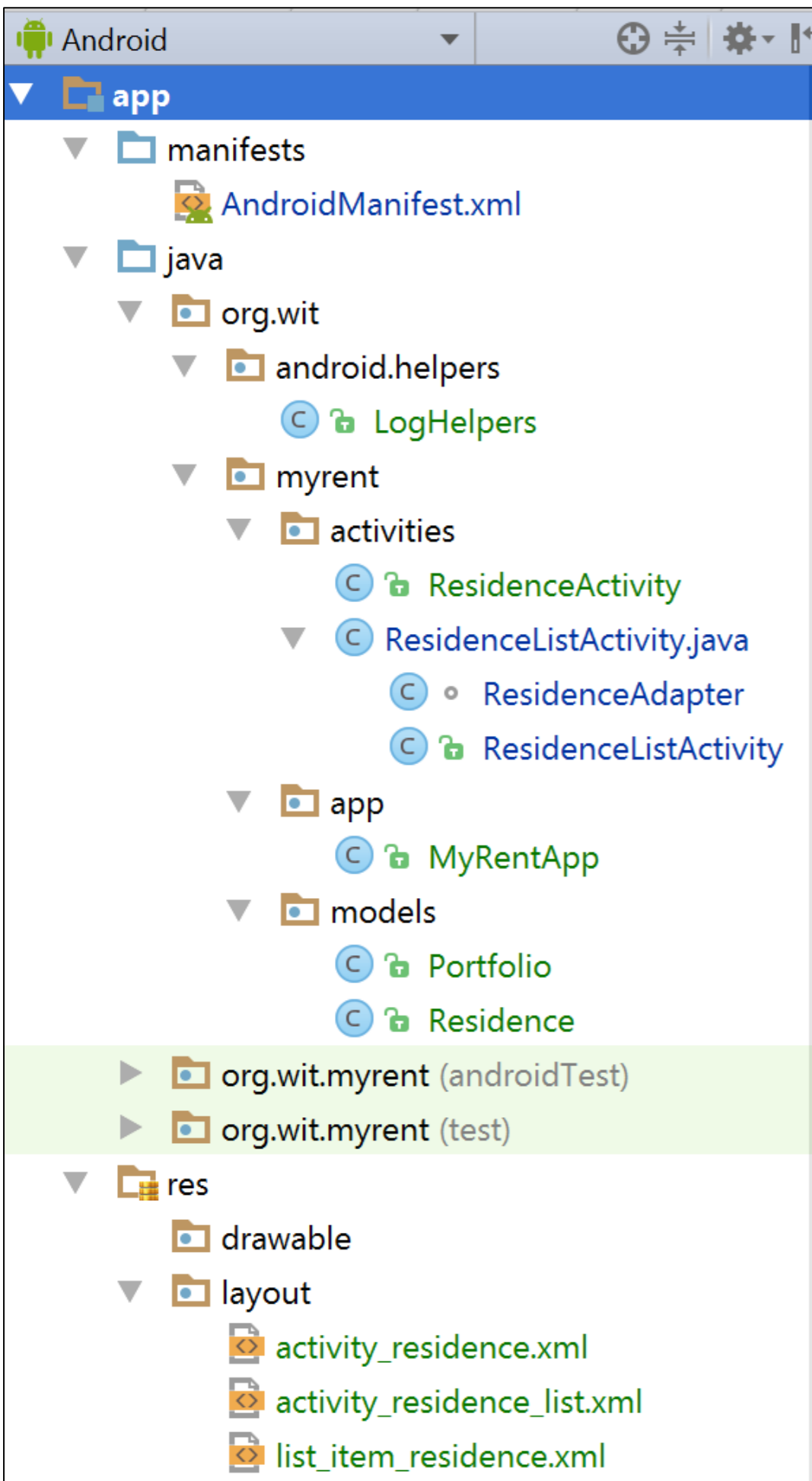


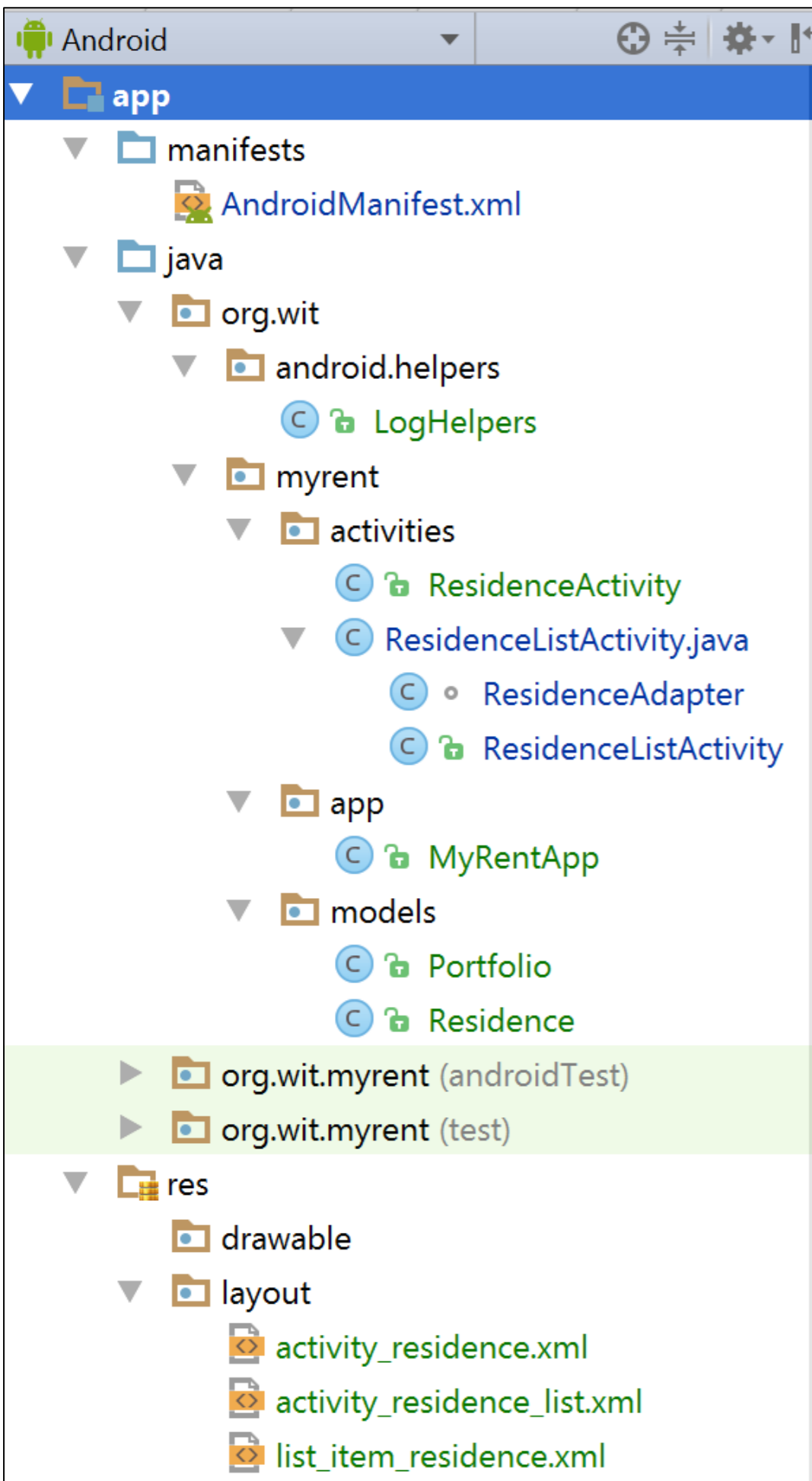
MyRent V01 UML



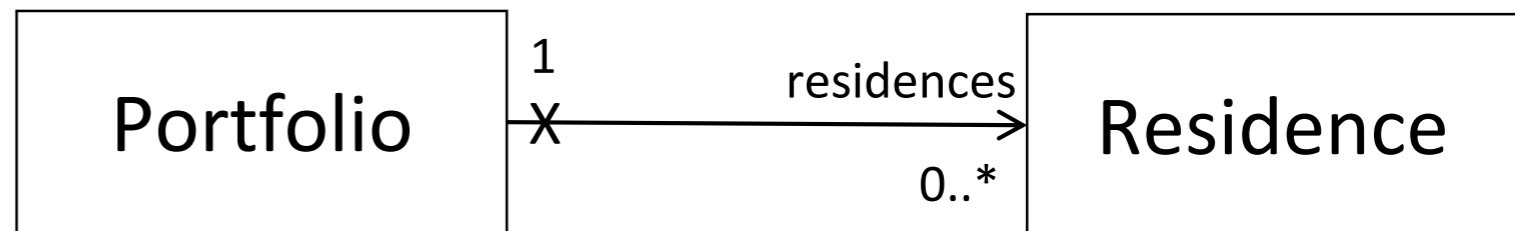
MyRent V02

MyRent V02





Model classes



```

public class Residence
{
    public Long id;
    public Long date;

    public String geolocation;
    public boolean rented;

    public Residence() {
        id = unsignedLong();
        date = new Date().getTime();
    }

    private Long unsignedLong() {
        long rndVal = 0;
        do {
            rndVal = new Random().nextLong();
        } while (rndVal <= 0);
        return rndVal;
    }

    public void setGeolocation(String geolocation) {
        this.geolocation = geolocation;
    }

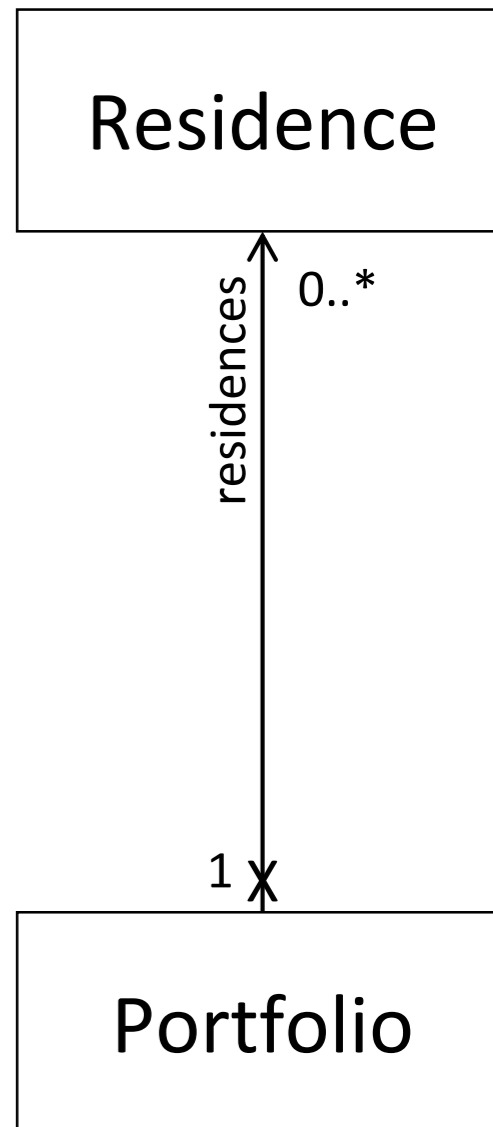
    public String getGeolocation() {
        return geolocation;
    }

    public String getDateString() {
        return "Registered:" + dateString();
    }

    private String dateString() {
        String dateFormat = "EEE d MMM yyyy H:mm";
        return android.text.format.DateFormat.format(dateFormat, date).toString();
    }
}

```

Residence Model



```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import android.util.Log;

public class Portfolio
{
    public ArrayList<Residence> residences;

    public Portfolio() {
        residences = new ArrayList<Residence>();
        this.generateTestData();
    }

    public void addResidence(Residence residence) {
        residences.add(residence);
    }

    public Residence getResidence(Long id) {
        Log.i(this.getClass().getSimpleName(), "Long parameter id: " + id);

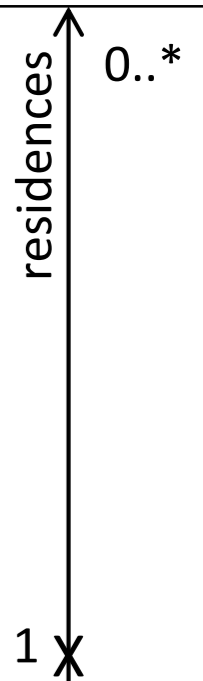
        for (Residence res : residences) {
            if (id.equals(res.id)) {
                return res;
            }
        }
        return null;
    }

    private void generateTestData() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 100; i += 1) {
            Residence r = new Residence();
            r.geolocation = (52.253456 + i) % 90 + ", " + (-7.187162 - i) % 180 + "";
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                r.rented = true;
            }
            else {
                r.rented = false;
            }
            residences.add(r);
        }
    }
}

```

Portfolio Model

Residence



Portfolio

Generate random
Residence objects to
exercise UI

Application Object

Recall that the Application object is created when the app is launched; we are guaranteed there will only ever be one of them!

```
package org.wit.myrent.app;

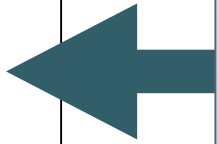
import org.wit.myrent.models.Portfolio;
import android.app.Application;
import static org.wit.android.helpers.LogHelpers.info;

public class MyRentApp extends Application
{
    public Portfolio portfolio;

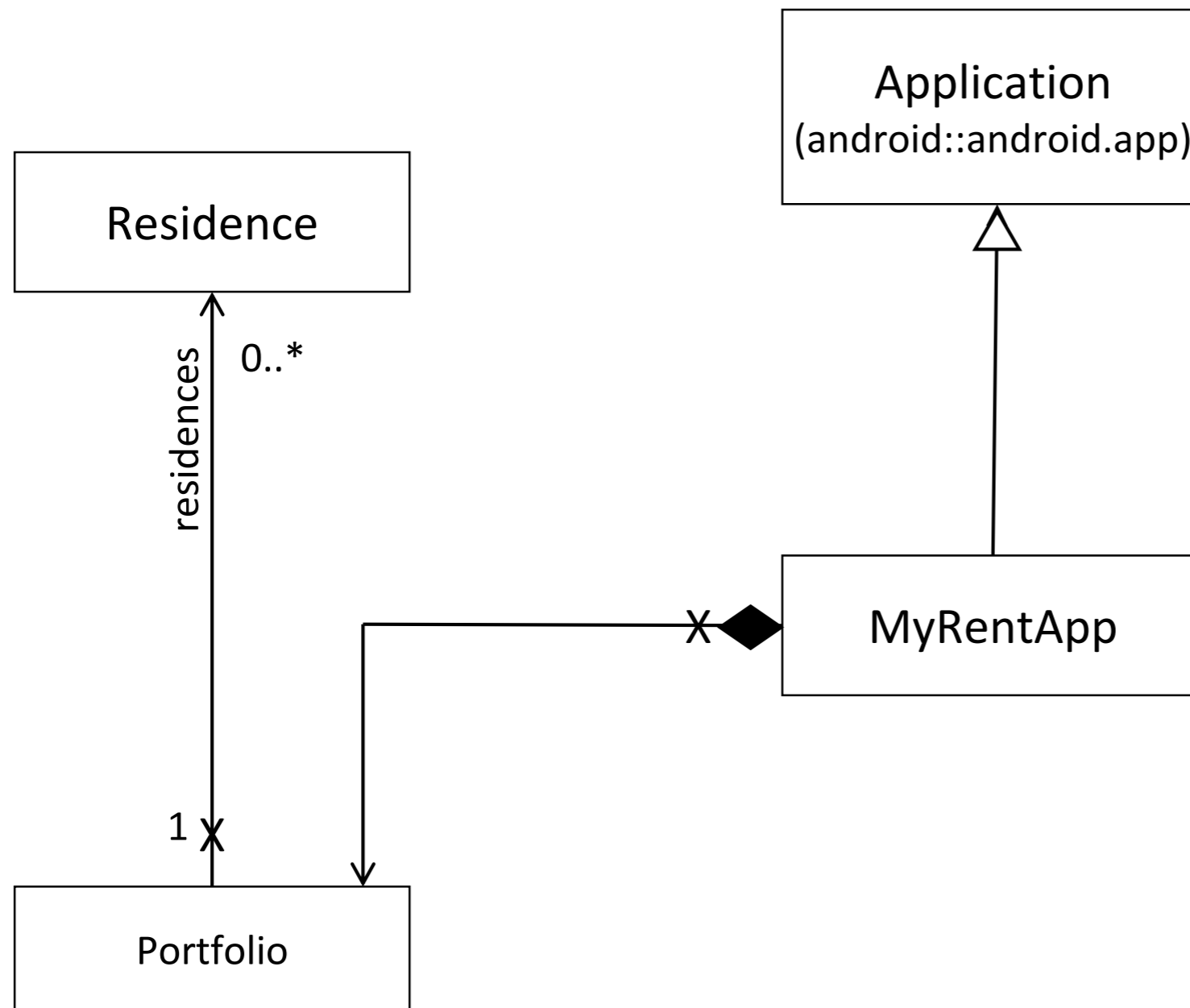
    @Override
    public void onCreate()
    {
        super.onCreate();
        portfolio = new Portfolio();

        info(this, "MyRent app launched");
    }
}
```

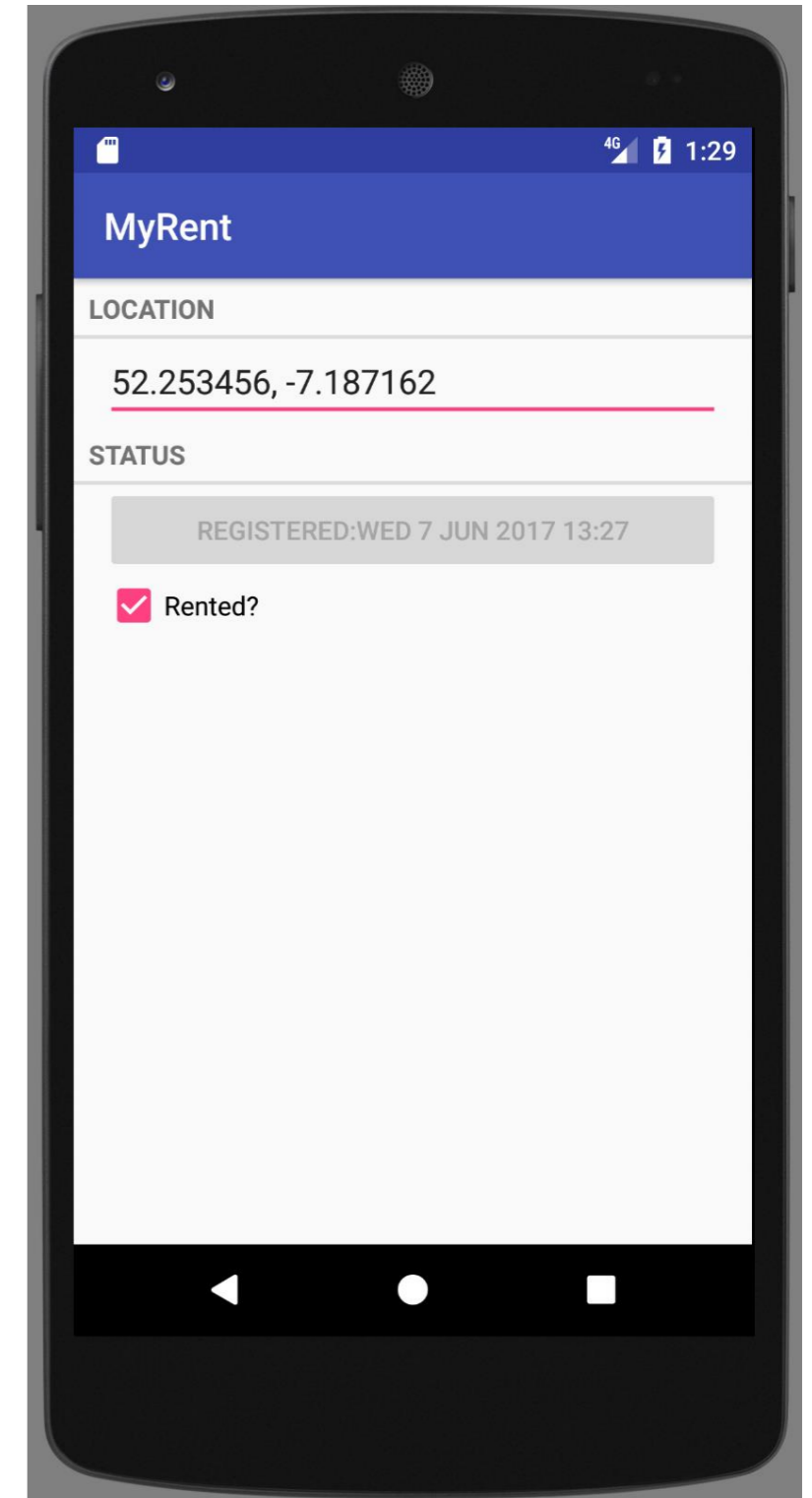
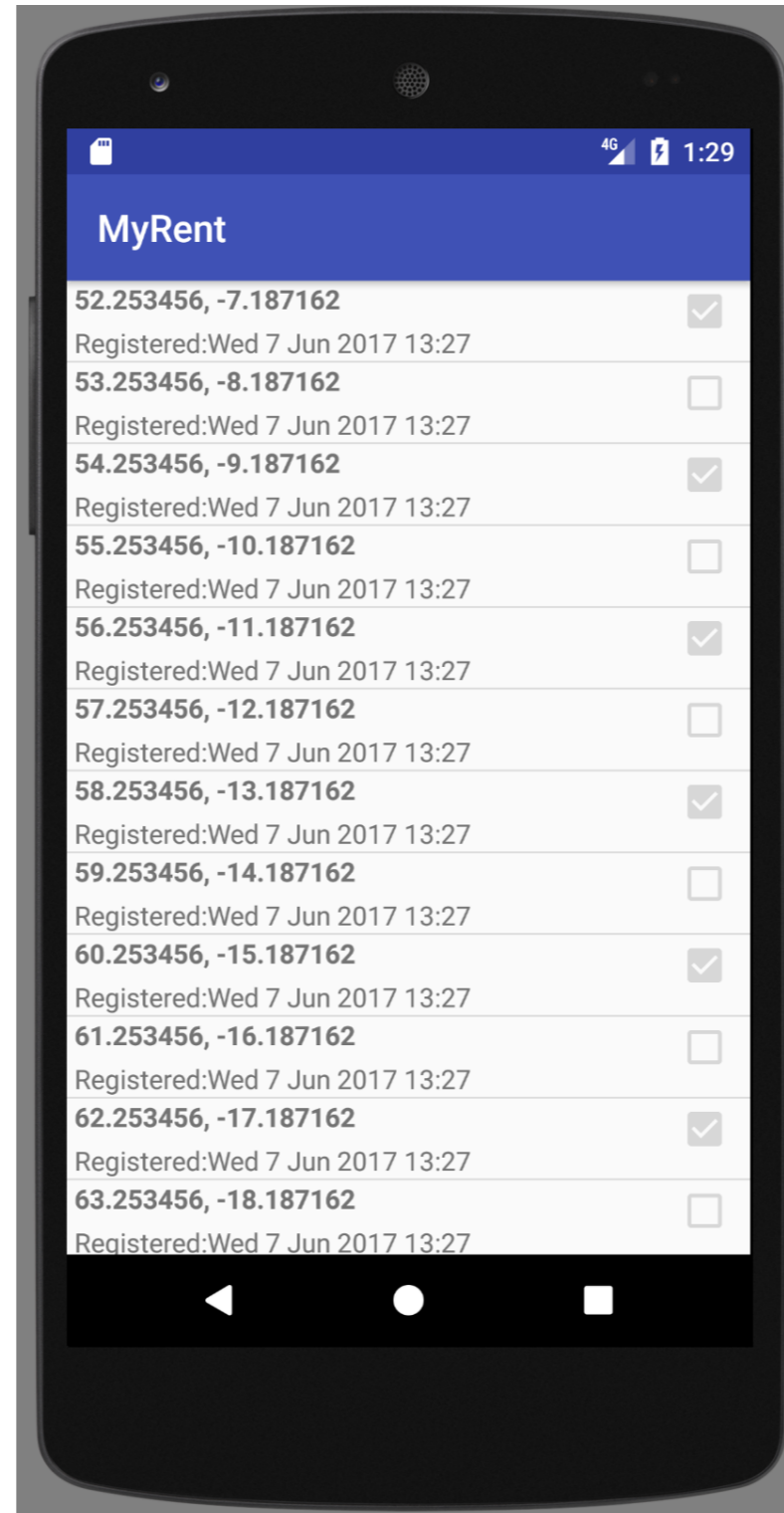

We use the application object to manage the list of residences i.e. an object of Portfolio.



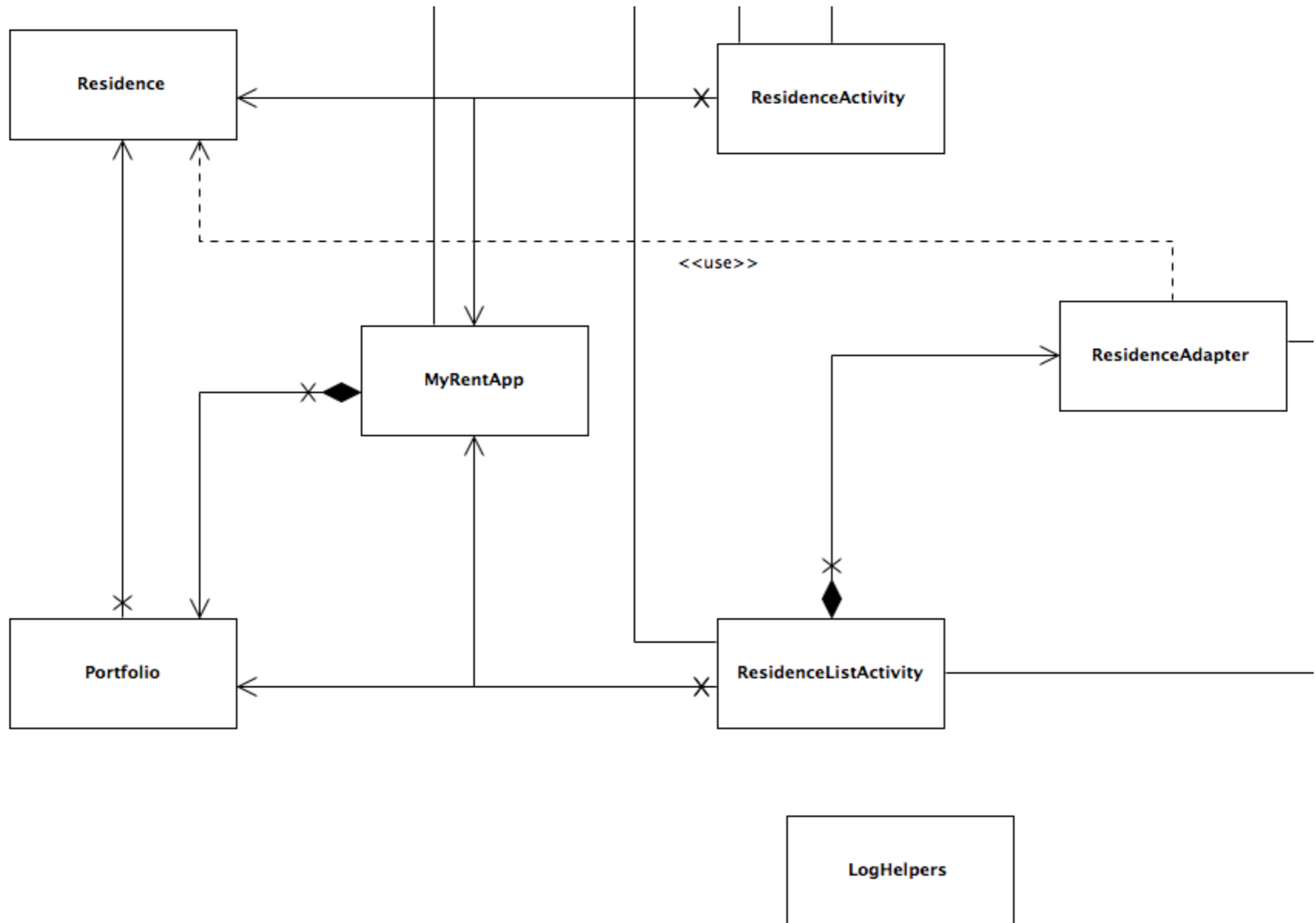
V2.0, UML so far...



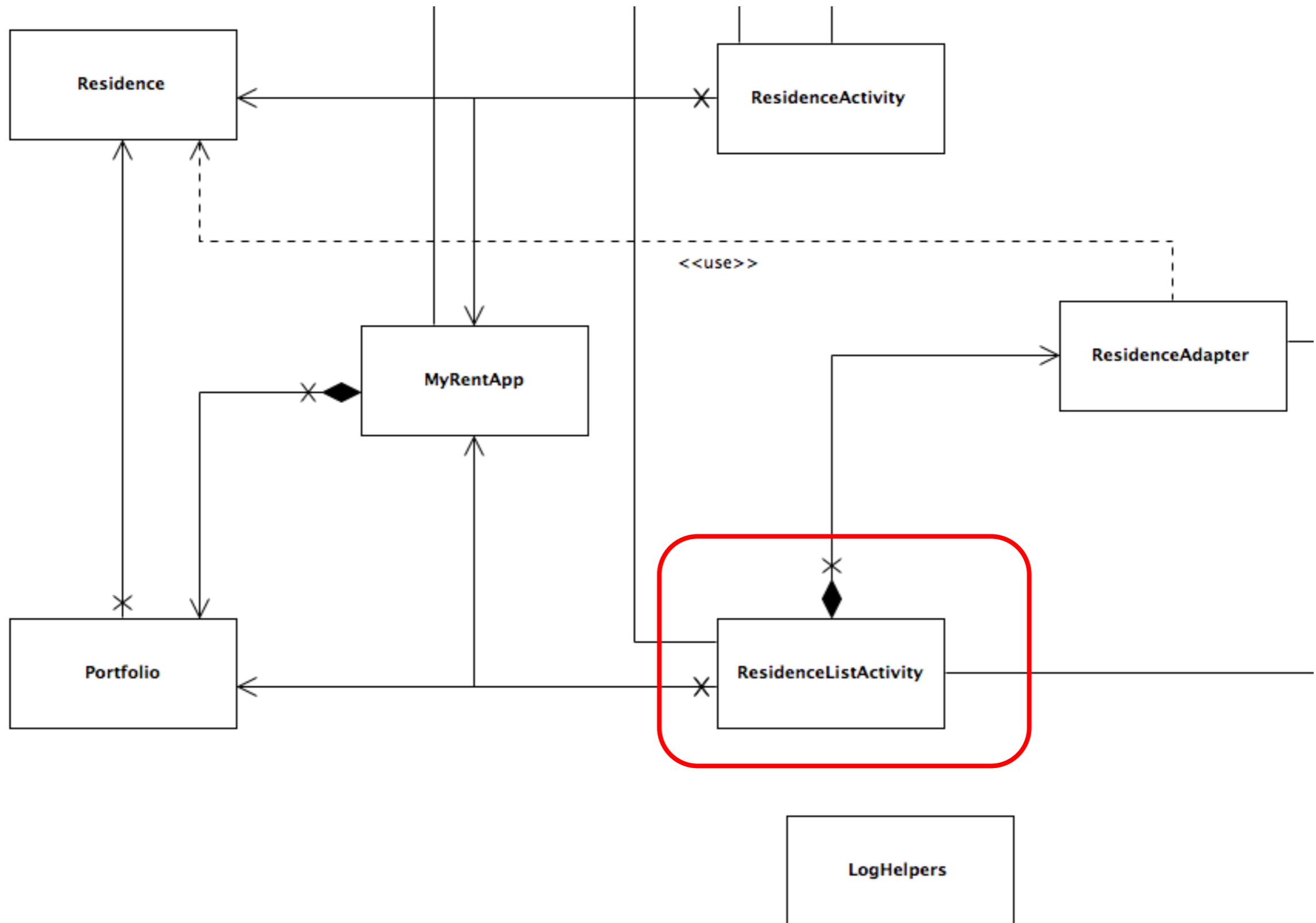
Adding a new
new list activity
for Residences....



V2.0 – UML with ResidenceListActivity (and the associated adapter)



V2.0 – UML with ResidenceListActivity (and the associated adapter)



```

public class ResidenceListActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements AdapterView.OnItemClickListener
{
    private ListView listView;
    private Portfolio portfolio;
    private ResidenceAdapter adapter;

    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setTitle(R.string.app_name);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence_list);

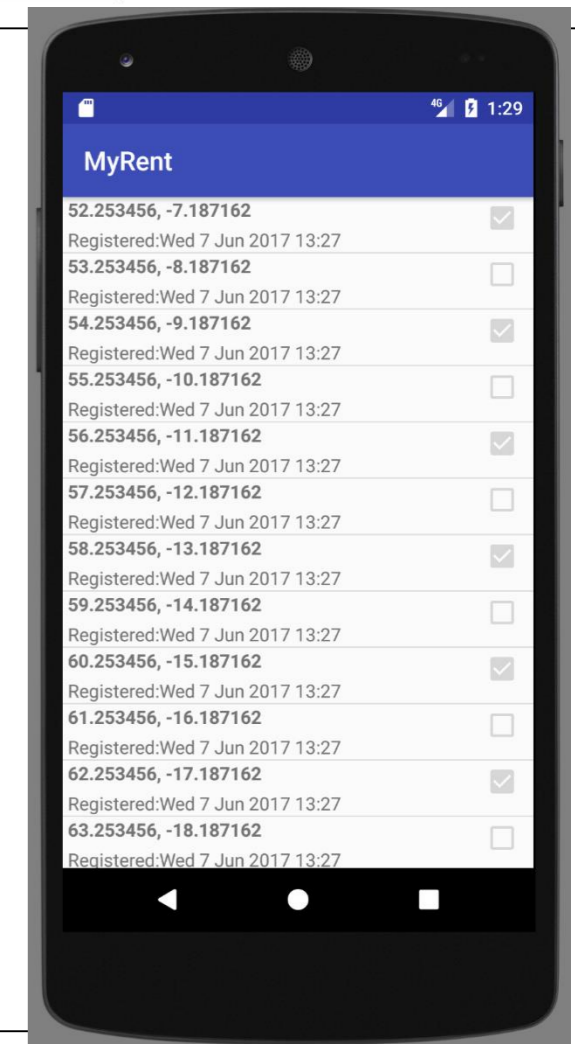
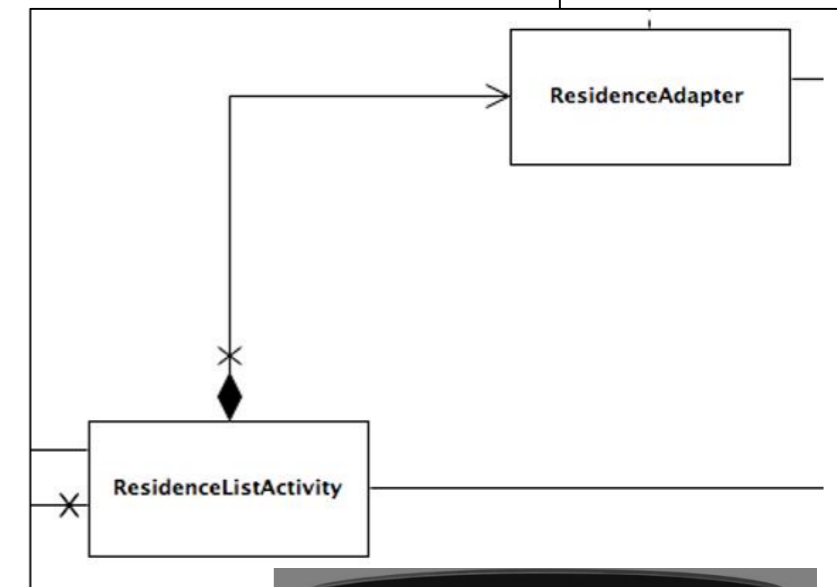
        listView = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.residenceList);
        MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
        portfolio = app.portfolio;

        adapter = new ResidenceAdapter(this, portfolio.residences);
        listView.setAdapter(adapter);
        listView.setOnItemClickListener(this);
    }

    @Override
    public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id) {
        Residence residence = adapter.getItem(position);
        Intent intent = new Intent(this, ResidenceActivity.class);
        intent.putExtra("RESIDENCE_ID", residence.id);
        startActivity(intent);
    }

    @Override
    public void onResume()
    {
        super.onResume();
        adapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
    }
}

```



AdapterView.OnItemClickListener

added in API level 1
Summary: Methods | [Expand All]

public static interface AdapterView.OnItemClickListener

android.widget.AdapterView.OnItemClickListener

▼ Known Indirect Subclasses

[CharacterPickerDialog](#), [PreferenceScreen](#)

Interface definition for a callback to be invoked when an item in this AdapterView has been clicked.

Summary

Public methods

abstract	<code>onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id)</code>
void	Callback method to be invoked when an item in this AdapterView has been clicked.

onItemClick

added in [API level 1](#)

```
void onItemClick (AdapterView<?> parent,  
                 View view,  
                 int position,  
                 long id)
```

Callback method to be invoked when an item in this AdapterView has been clicked.

Implementers can call `getItemAtPosition(position)` if they need to access the data associated with the selected item.

Parameters

<code>parent</code>	<code>AdapterView</code> : The AdapterView where the click happened.
<code>view</code>	<code>View</code> : The view within the AdapterView that was clicked (this will be a view provided by the adapter)
<code>position</code>	<code>int</code> : The position of the view in the adapter.
<code>id</code>	<code>long</code> : The row id of the item that was clicked.

ResidenceListActivity

@Override

```
public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id) {  
    Residence residence = adapter.getItem(position);  
    Intent intent = new Intent(this, ResidenceActivity.class);  
    intent.putExtra("RESIDENCE_ID", residence.id);  
    startActivity(intent);  
}
```

onItemClick

added in [API level 1](#)

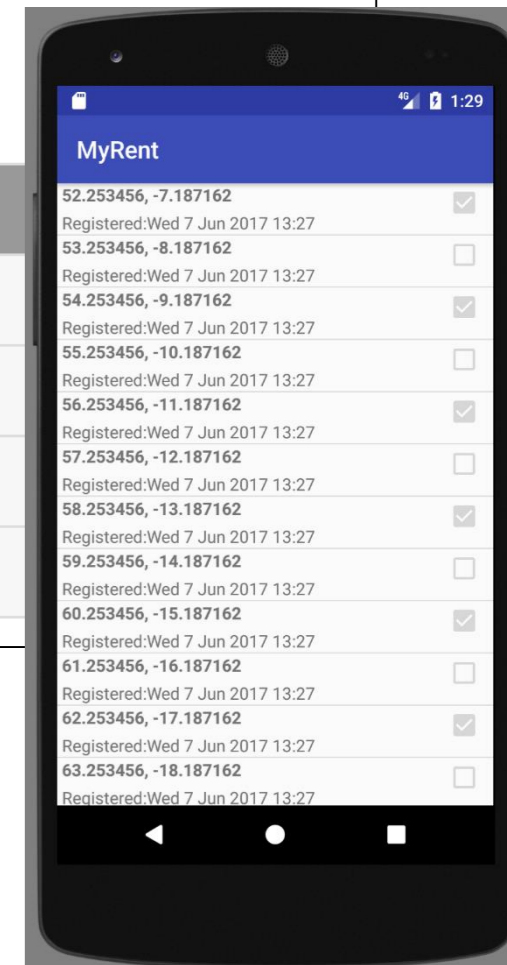
```
void onItemClick (AdapterView<?> parent,  
                 View view,  
                 int position,  
                 long id)
```

Callback method to be invoked when an item in this AdapterView has been clicked.

Implementers can call `getItemAtPosition(position)` if they need to access the data associated with the selected item.

Parameters

parent	AdapterView : The AdapterView where the click happened.
view	View : The view within the AdapterView that was clicked (this will be a view provided by the adapter)
position	int : The position of the view in the adapter.
id	long : The row id of the item that was clicked.



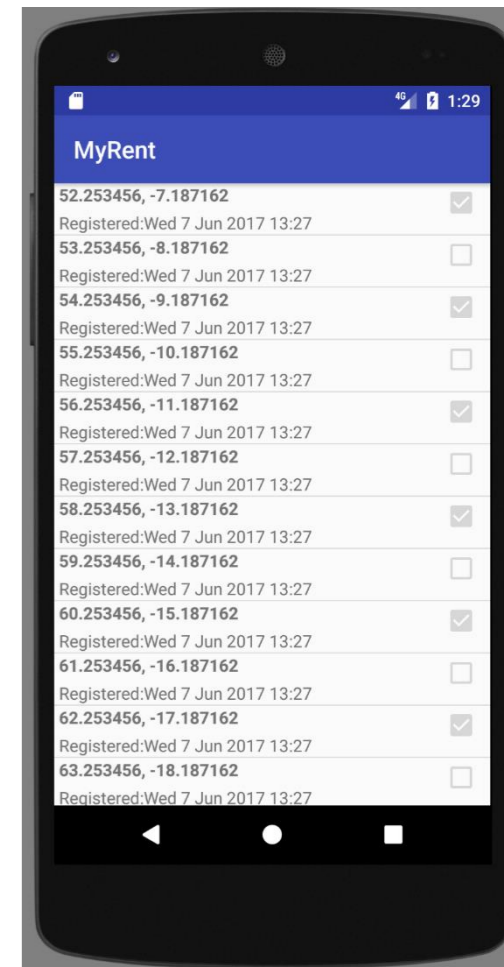
ResidenceListActivity

```
@Override
```

```
public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id) {  
    Residence residence = adapter.getItem(position);  
    Intent intent = new Intent(this, ResidenceActivity.class);  
    intent.putExtra("RESIDENCE_ID", residence.id);  
    startActivity(intent);  
}
```

1. Retrieve the Residence object by its position in the list
2. Create a new [Intent](#) to start ResidenceActivity class.
 - Before starting it, put the ID of the object we retrieved into the 'extra' information passed to the intent.

Note: An [Intent](#) is a messaging object you can use to request an action from another [app component](#).



```

public class ResidenceListActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements AdapterView.OnItemClickListener
{
    private ListView listView;
    private Portfolio portfolio;
    private ResidenceAdapter adapter;

    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setTitle(R.string.app_name);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence_list);

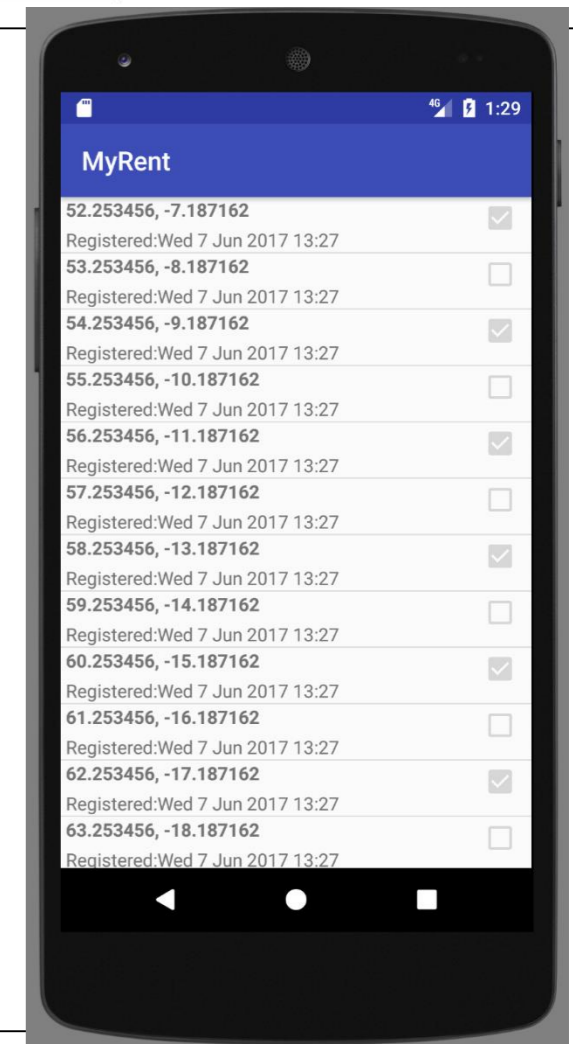
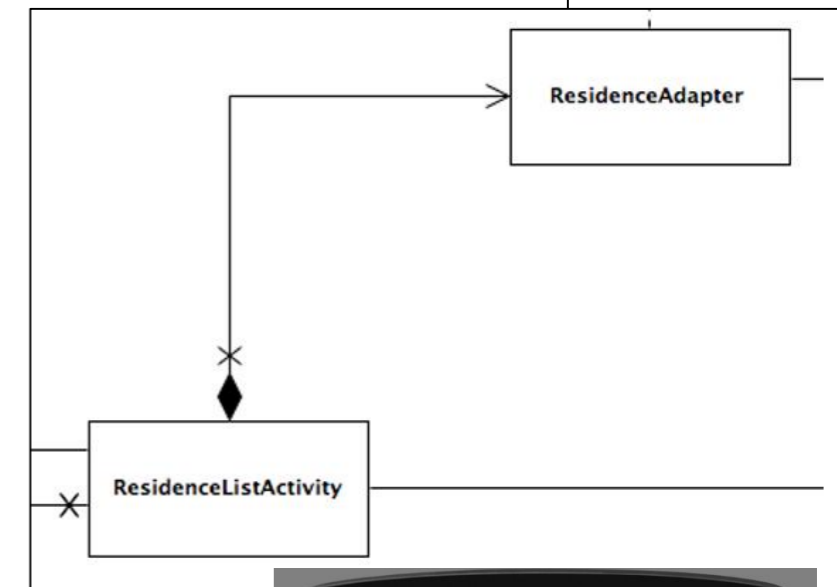
        listView = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.residenceList);
        MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
        portfolio = app.portfolio;

        adapter = new ResidenceAdapter(this, portfolio.residences);
        listView.setAdapter(adapter);
        listView.setOnItemClickListener(this);
    }

    @Override
    public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id) {
        Residence residence = adapter.getItem(position);
        Intent intent = new Intent(this, ResidenceActivity.class);
        intent.putExtra("RESIDENCE_ID", residence.id);
        startActivity(intent);
    }

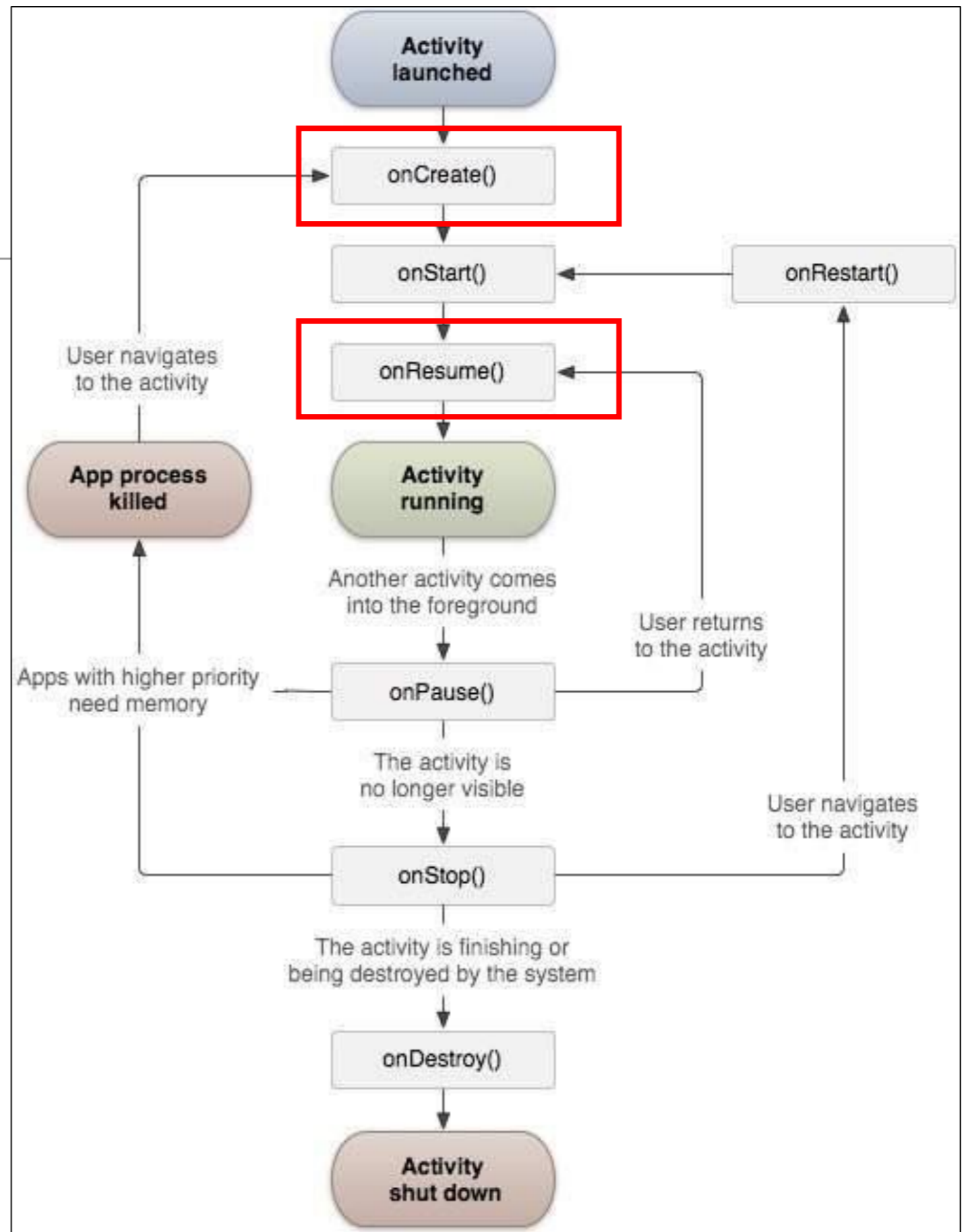
    @Override
    public void onResume()
    {
        super.onResume();
        adapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
    }
}

```



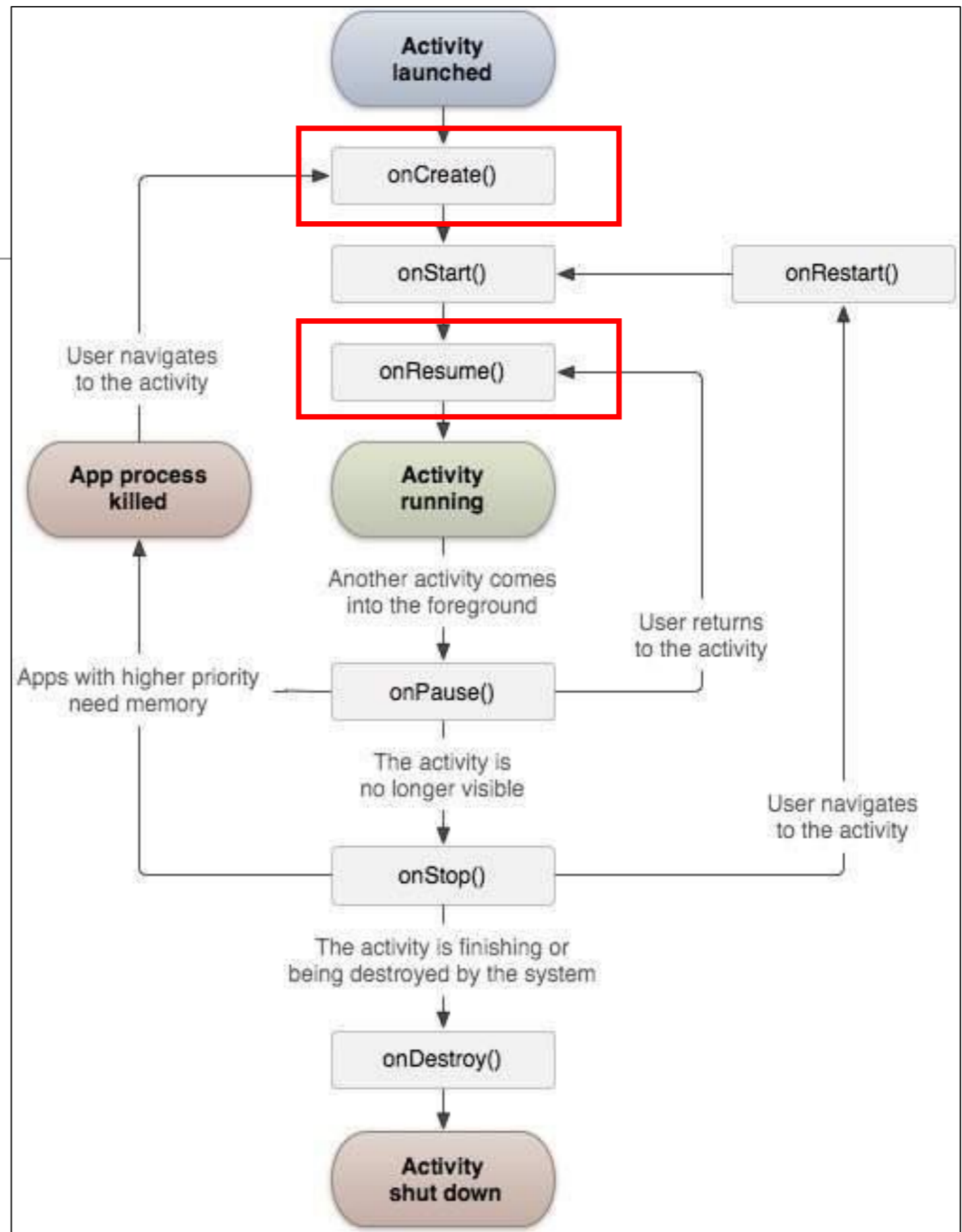
Activity Life Cycle

- Recall that an Activity has many callback methods.
- Callback methods are triggered when an action to which it is attached is executed.
- An activity doesn't need to implement all the callback methods.



Activity Life Cycle

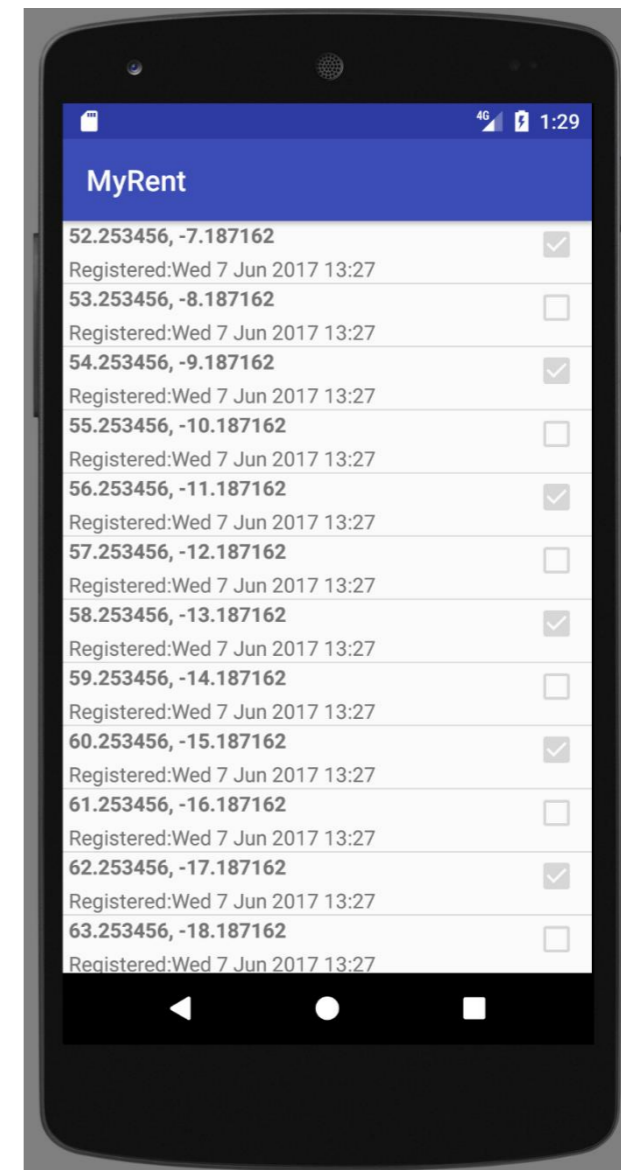
- *onCreate()* method is called when an instance of the Activity subclass is created.
- When the activity enters the Resumed state from the Paused state, it comes to the foreground, and then the system invokes the *onResume()* method.



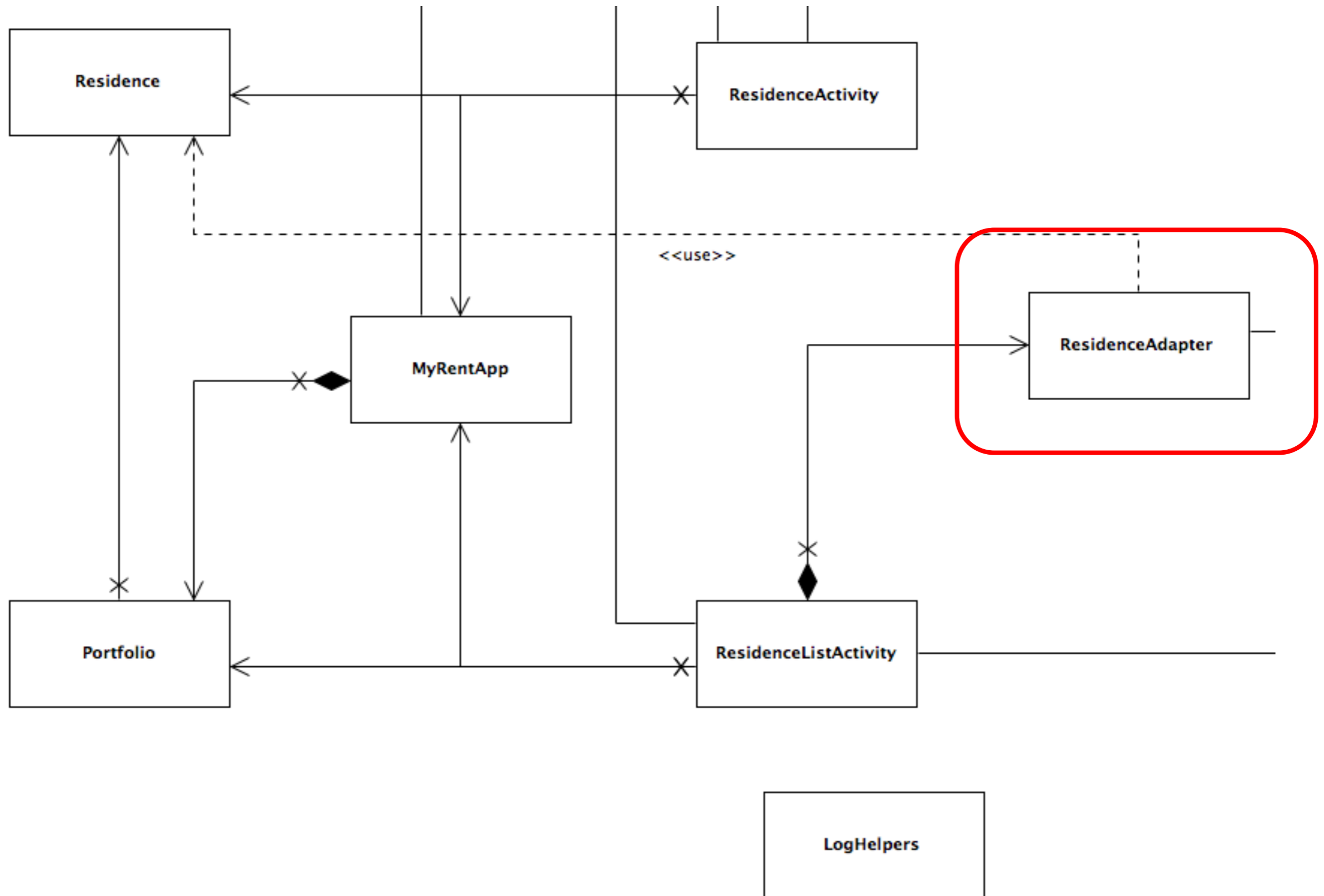
ResidenceListActivity

```
@Override  
public void onResume ()  
{  
    super.onResume ();  
    adapter.notifyDataSetChanged ();  
}
```

We will cover
this in a few
slides time...



V2.0 – UML with ResidenceListActivity (and the associated adapter)



Recap of ArrayAdapter

*An **adapter** is the bridge between a UI component and its data source.*

*An **ArrayAdapter** is commonly used in Android. It returns a view for each object in a collection of data objects you provide, and can be used with list-based user interface widgets such as **ListView** or **Spinner**.*

```

class ResidenceAdapter extends ArrayAdapter<Residence>
{
    private Context context;

    public ResidenceAdapter(Context context, ArrayList<Residence> residences)
    {
        super(context, 0, residences);
        this.context = context;
    }

    @Override
    public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent)
    {
        LayoutInflater inflater = (LayoutInflater) context.getSystemService(Context.LAYOUT_INFLATER_SERVICE);
        if (convertView == null)
        {
            convertView = inflater.inflate(R.layout.list_item_residence, null);
        }
        Residence res = getItem(position);

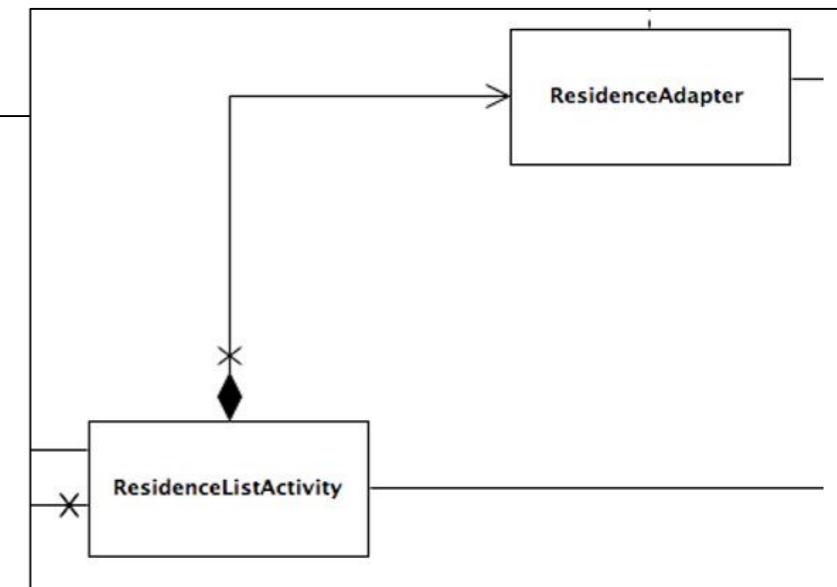
        TextView geolocation = (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.residence_list_item_geolocation);
        geolocation.setText(res.geolocation);

        TextView dateTextView = (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.residence_list_item_dateTextView);
        dateTextView.setText(res.getDateString());

        CheckBox rentedCheckBox = (CheckBox) convertView.findViewById(R.id.residence_list_item_isrented);
        rentedCheckBox.setChecked(res.rented);

        return convertView;
    }
}

```

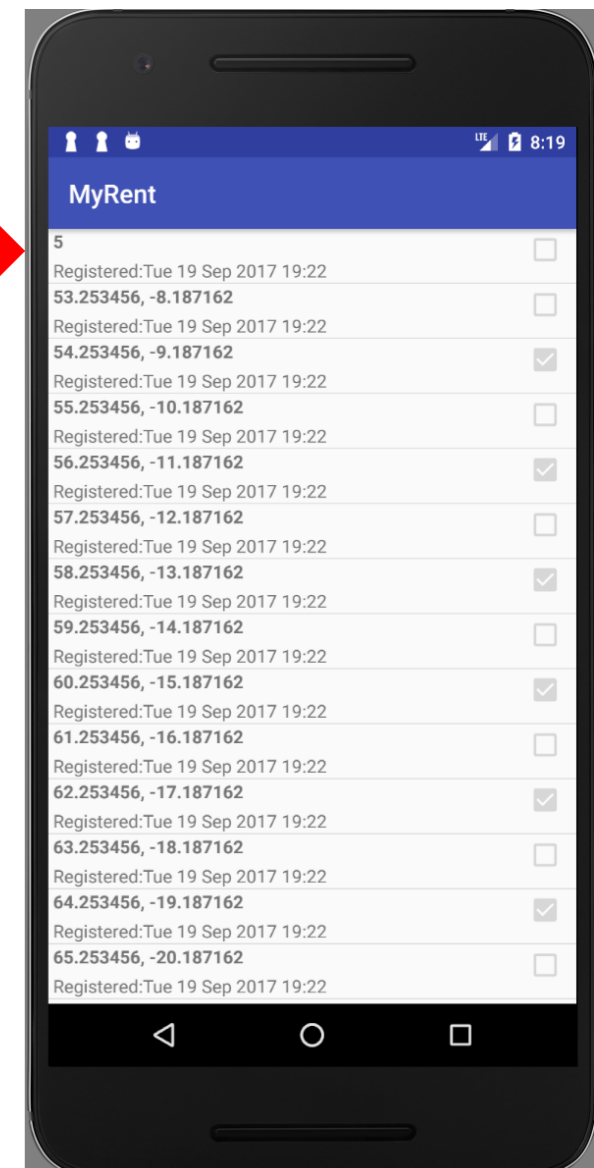
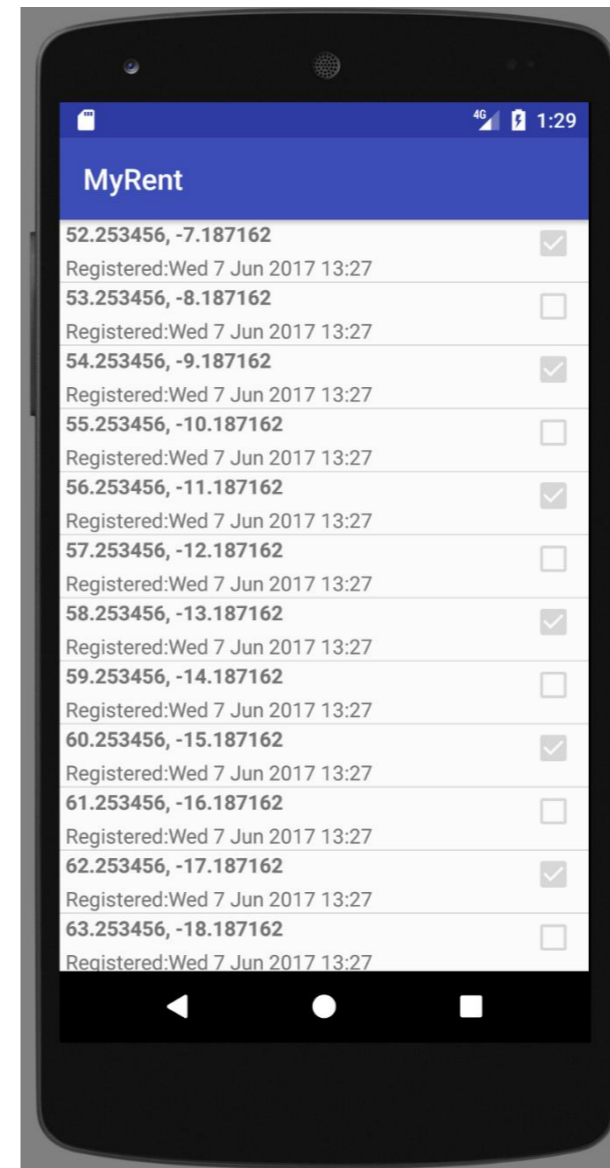


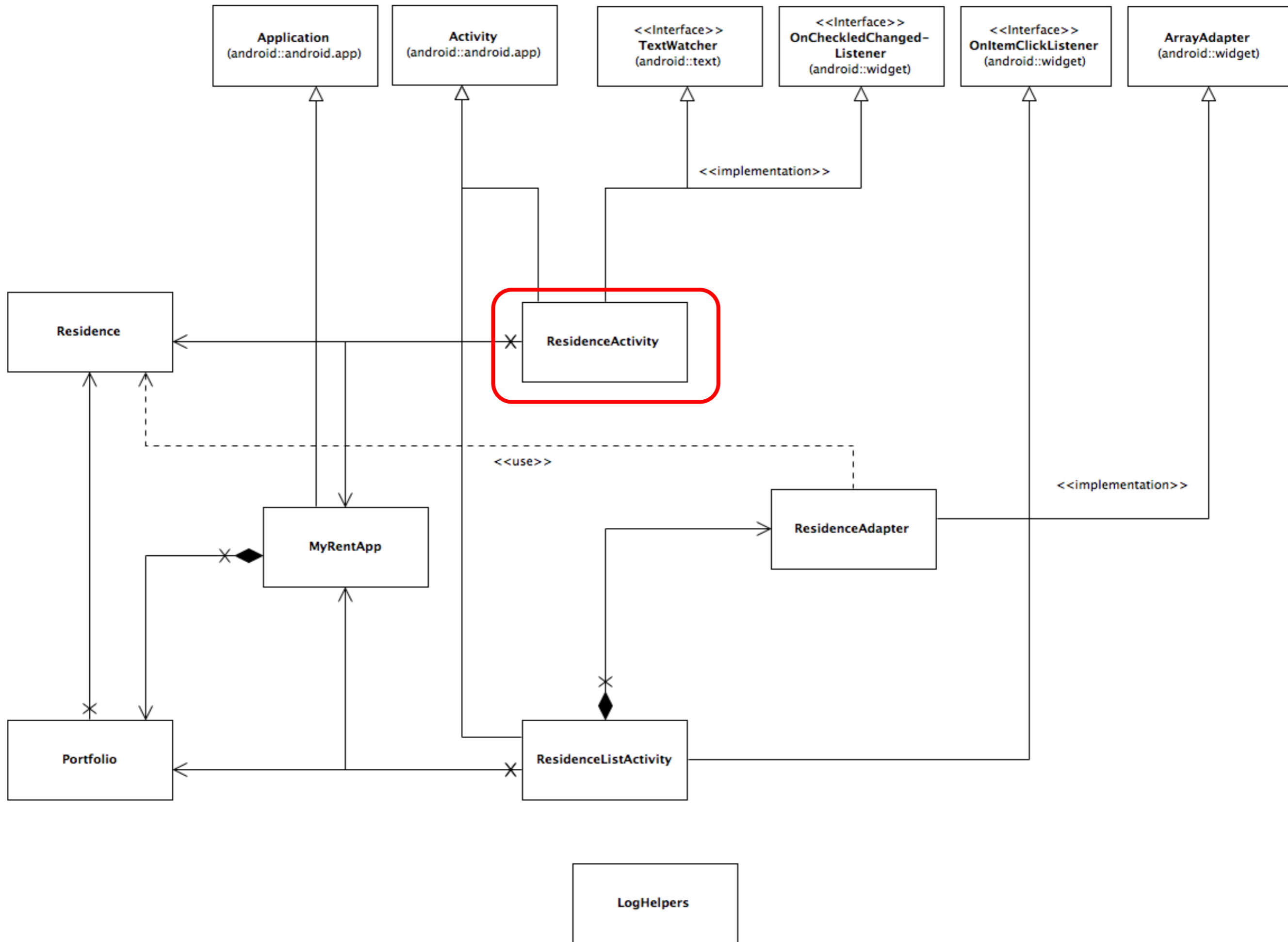
getView is called for each position being displayed → expensive!

ResidenceListActivity

```
@Override  
public void onResume ()  
{  
    super.onResume ();  
    adapter.notifyDataSetChanged ();  
}
```

Notify the adapter that the underlying data has been changed and any View reflecting the data set should refresh itself.





ResidenceActivity

```
public class ResidenceActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements TextWatcher, OnCheckedChangeListener{

    private EditText geolocation;
    private Residence residence;
    private CheckBox rented;
    private Button dateButton;
    private Portfolio portfolio;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        //omitted code
    }

    public void updateControls(Residence residence){
        //omitted code
    }

    @Override
    public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence charSequence, int i, int i1, int i2)

    }

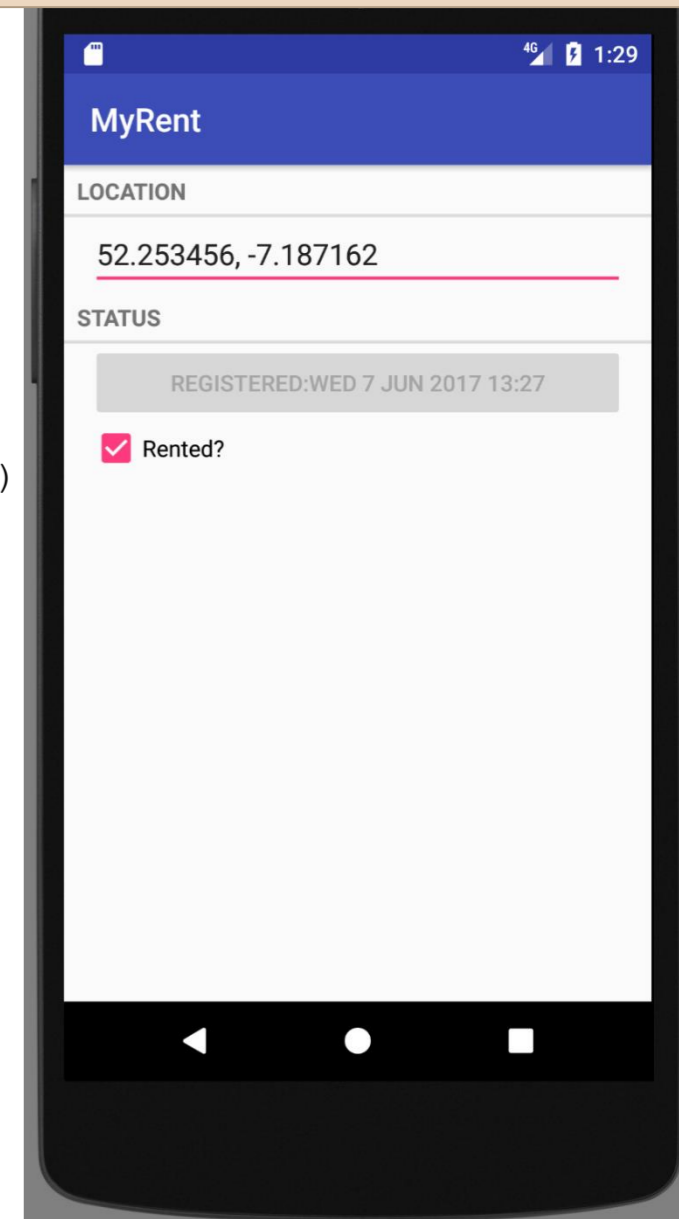
    @Override
    public void onTextChanged(CharSequence charSequence, int i, int i1, int i2) {

    }

    @Override
    public void afterTextChanged(Editable editable) {
        //omitted code
    }

    @Override
    public void onCheckedChanged(CompoundButton compoundButton, boolean isChecked)
        //omitted code
    }

}
```




```

public class ResidenceActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements TextWatcher, OnCheckedChangeListener {

    private EditText geolocation;
    private Residence residence;
    private CheckBox rented;
    private Button dateButton;
    private Portfolio portfolio;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence);

        geolocation = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.geolocation);
        residence = new Residence();
        geolocation.addTextChangedListener(this);

        dateButton = (Button) findViewById(R.id.registration_date);
        dateButton.setEnabled(false);

        rented = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.isrented);
        rented.setOnCheckedChangeListener(this);

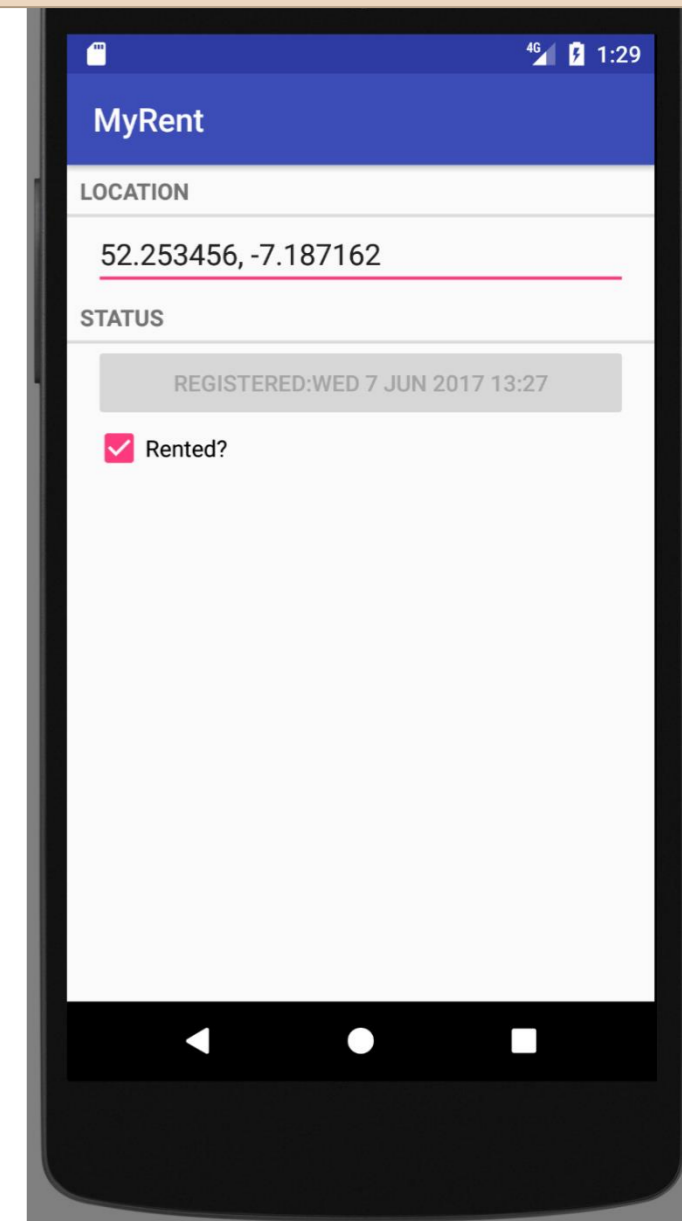
        MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
        portfolio = app.portfolio;

        Long resId = (Long) getIntent().getExtras()
            .getSerializable("RESIDENCE_ID");
        residence = portfolio.getResidence(resId);
        if (residence != null)
        {
            updateControls(residence);
        }
    }

    //omitted code
}

```

ResidenceActivity



Retrieve the ID from the
'Extra' information

```

public class ResidenceActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements TextWatcher, OnCheckedChangeListener {

    private EditText geolocation;
    private Residence residence;
    private CheckBox rented;
    private Button dateButton;
    private Portfolio portfolio;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence);

        geolocation = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.geolocation);
        residence = new Residence();
        geolocation.addTextChangedListener(this);

        dateButton = (Button) findViewById(R.id.registration_date);
        dateButton.setEnabled(false);

        rented = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.isrented);
        rented.setOnCheckedChangeListener(this);

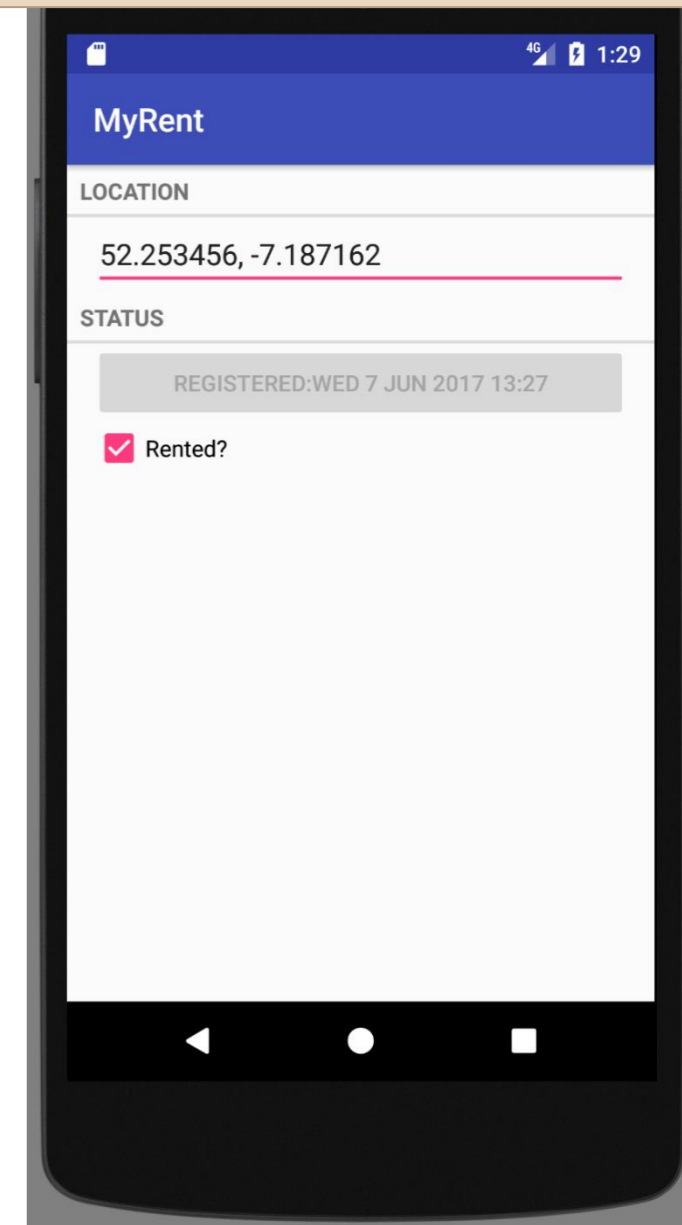
        MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
        portfolio = app.portfolio;

        Long resId = (Long) getIntent().getExtras()
            .getSerializable("RESIDENCE_ID");
        residence = portfolio.getResidence(resId);
        if (residence != null)
        {
            updateControls(residence);
        }
    }

    //omitted code
}

```

ResidenceActivity



Use the ID to recover the actual Residence object from the portfolio.

```

public class ResidenceActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements TextWatcher, OnCheckedChangeListener {

    private EditText geolocation;
    private Residence residence;
    private CheckBox rented;
    private Button dateButton;
    private Portfolio portfolio;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence);

        geolocation = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.geolocation);
        residence = new Residence();
        geolocation.addTextChangedListener(this);

        dateButton = (Button) findViewById(R.id.registration_date);
        dateButton.setEnabled(false);

        rented = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.isrented);
        rented.setOnCheckedChangeListener(this);

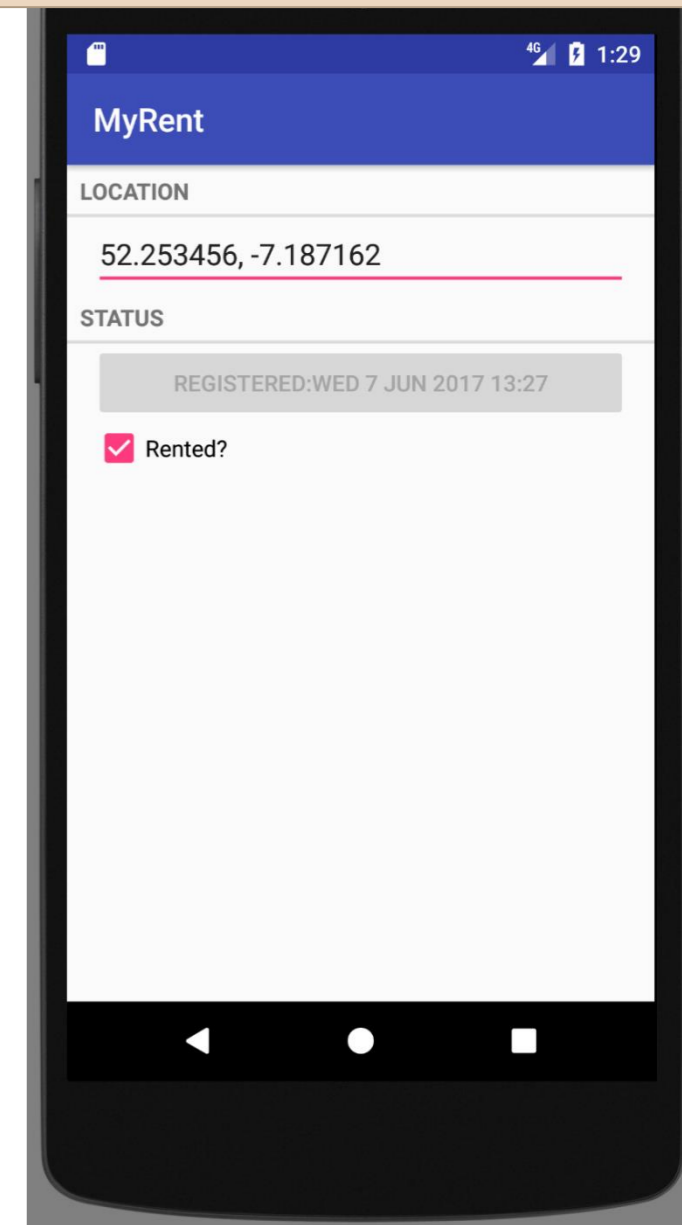
        MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
        portfolio = app.portfolio;

        Long resId = (Long) getIntent().getExtras()
            .getSerializable("RESIDENCE_ID");
        residence = portfolio.getResidence(resId);
        if (residence != null)
        {
            updateControls(residence);
        }
    }

    //omitted code
}

```

ResidenceActivity



Send this residence information to the controls on the layout.

```

//omitted code

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence);

    geolocation = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.geolocation);
    residence = new Residence();
    geolocation.addTextChangedListener(this);

    dateButton = (Button) findViewById(R.id.registration_date);
    dateButton.setEnabled(false);

    rented = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.isrented);
    rented.setOnCheckedChangeListener(this);

    MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();
    portfolio = app.portfolio;

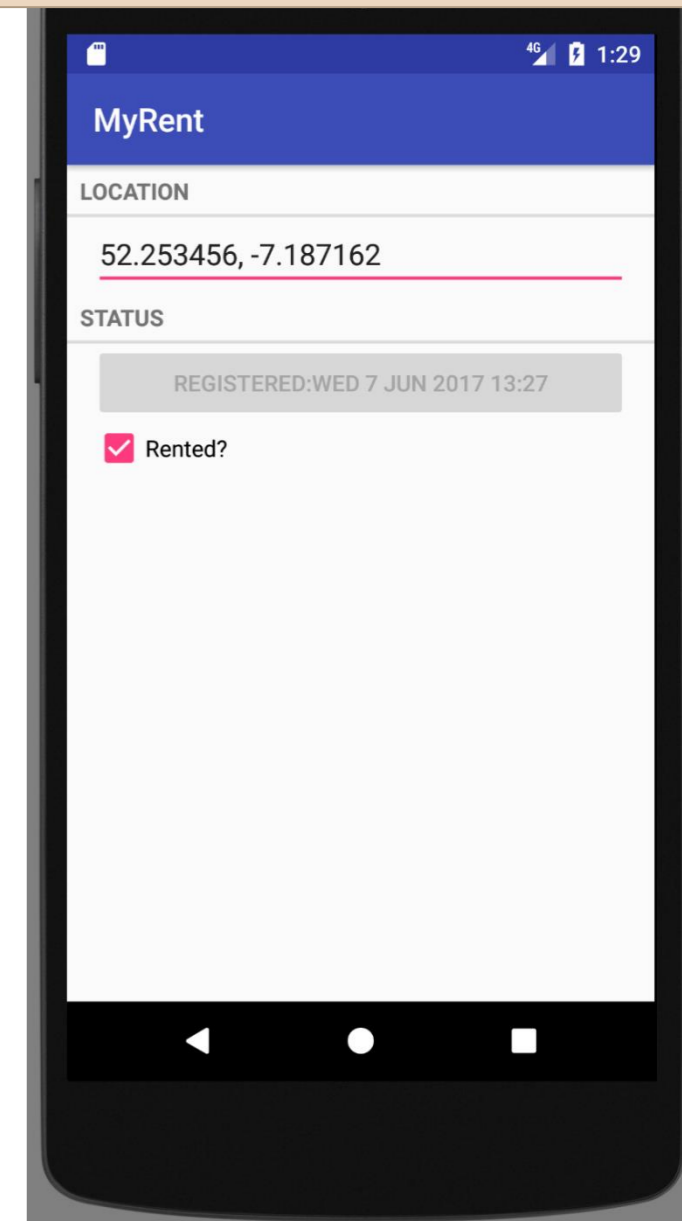
    Long resId = (Long) getIntent().getExtras()
        .getSerializable("RESIDENCE_ID");
    residence = portfolio.getResidence(resId);
    if (residence != null)
    {
        updateControls(residence);
    }
}

public void updateControls(Residence residence)
{
    geolocation.setText(residence.geolocation);
    rented.setChecked(residence.rented);
    dateButton.setText(residence.getDateString());
}
//omitted code

```

Send this residence information to the controls on the layout.

ResidenceActivity



```
public class ResidenceActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements TextWatcher, OnCheckedChangeListener{
```

```
//omitted code
```

```
@Override
```

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_residence);
```

```
    geolocation = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.geolocation);  
    residence = new Residence();  
    geolocation.addTextChangedListener(this);
```

```
    dateButton = (Button) findViewById(R.id.registration_date);  
    dateButton.setEnabled(false);
```

```
    rented = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.isrented);  
    rented.setOnCheckedChangeListener(this);
```

```
    MyRentApp app = (MyRentApp) getApplication();  
    portfolio = app.portfolio;
```

```
    Long resId = (Long) getIntent().getExtras().getSerializable("RESIDENCE_ID");  
    residence = portfolio.getResidence(resId);  
    if (residence != null) {  
        updateControls(residence);  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence charSequence, int i, int i1, int i2) {  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void onTextChanged(CharSequence charSequence, int i, int i1, int i2) {  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void afterTextChanged(Editable editable) {  
    residence.setGeolocation(editable.toString());  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void onCheckedChanged(CompoundButton compoundButton, boolean isChecked) {  
    Log.i(this.getClass().getSimpleName(), "rented Checked");  
    residence.rented = isChecked;  
}
```

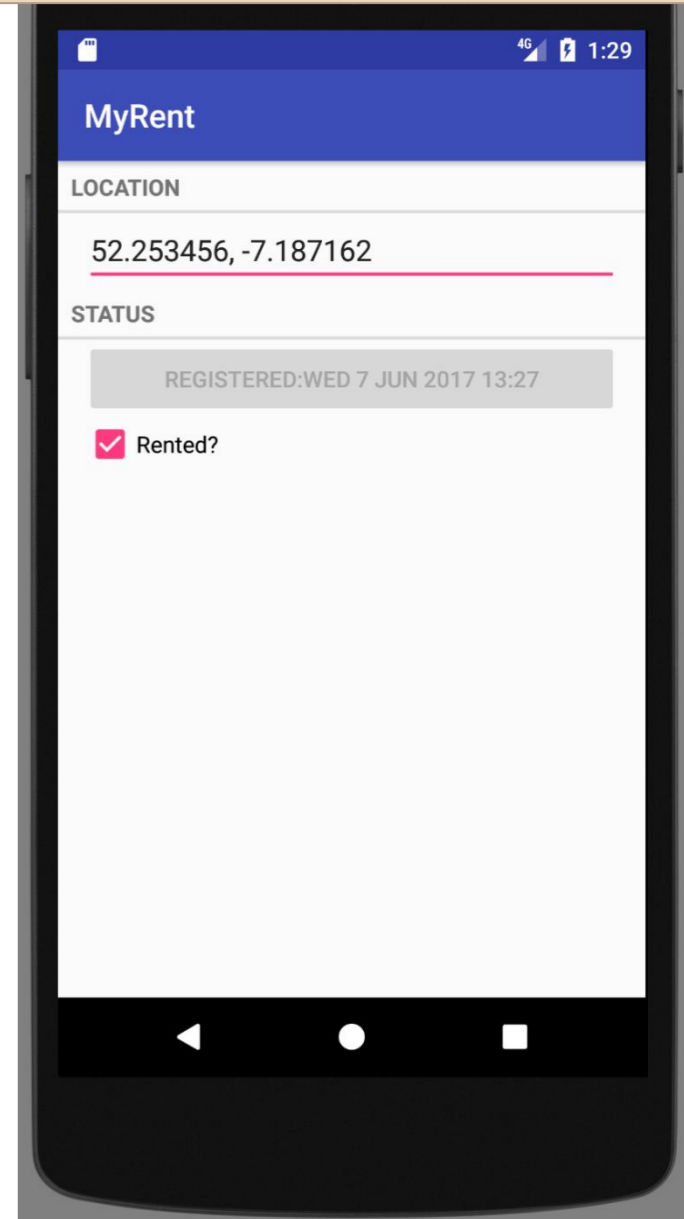
```
//omitted code
```

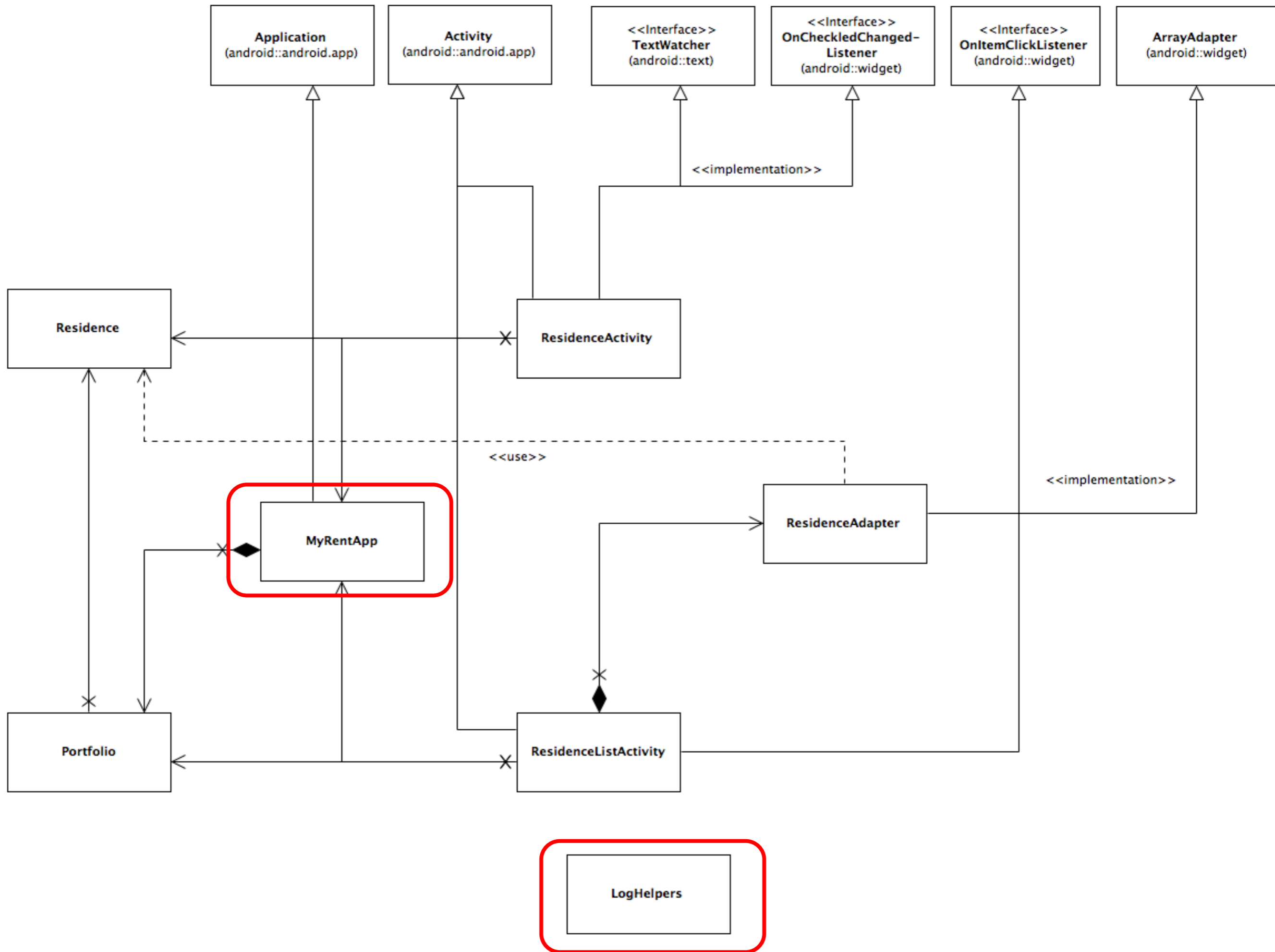
```
}
```

ResidenceActivity

Registering the handlers

Event handler methods





Application and LogHelper

```
package org.wit.myrent.app;

import org.wit.myrent.models.Portfolio;
import android.app.Application;
import static org.wit.android.helpers.LogHelpers.info;

public class MyRentApp extends Application
{
    public Portfolio portfolio;

    @Override
    public void onCreate()
    {
        super.onCreate();
        portfolio = new Portfolio();

        info(this, "MyRent app launched");
    }
}
```

Notice how the LogHelpers class is used here to simplify our “logging” code

→ Easier to read.

```
public class LogHelpers
{
    public static void info(Object parent, String message){
        Log.i(parent.getClass().getSimpleName(), message);
    }
}
```

AndroidManifest

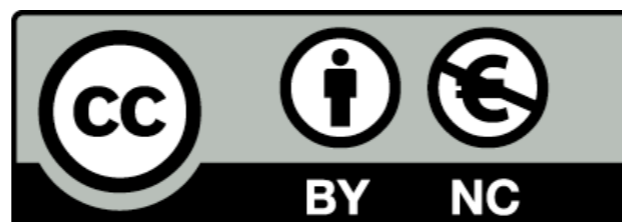
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="org.wit.myrent">

    <application
        android:name=".app.MyRentApp"
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
        <activity android:name=".activities.ResidenceActivity">
        </activity>
        <activity android:name=".activities.ResidenceListActivity">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
    </application>

</manifest>
```


Questions?





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